

CONTENTS

Contributors	xi
Preface	xiii
Introduction	xv

1. Obtaining and Maintaining Microbial Pathogens

David G. Russell

I. Introduction	1
II. Biosafety Considerations	1
III. Department of Health and Human Services Guidelines	2
IV. Federal and Institutional Requirements	2
V. Source of Pathogens	3
VI. Culture and Maintenance of Pathogens	3
VII. Conclusion	4

PART I Manipulation of Pathogens

2. Cultivation of Malaria Parasites

William Trager

I. Introduction	7
II. Culture Medium	8
III. Serum	8
IV. Erythrocytes	10
V. Culture Systems	10
VI. Synchronization	16
VII. Gametocyte Production in Culture	18
VIII. Cloning Methods	20
IX. Cryopreservation	20
X. Serum Replacement	21
XI. Axenic (Extracellular) Development of Erythrocytic Stages of <i>P. falciparum</i>	21
XII. Cultivation of Erythrocytic Stages of Other Species of Malaria Parasites	21
XIII. <i>In Vitro</i> Development of Preerythrocytic and Sporogonic Stages of the Life Cycle	22
References	23

3. Molecular Tools for Genetic Dissection of the Protozoan Parasite <i>Toxoplasma gondii</i>	
<i>David S. Roos, Robert G. K. Donald, Naomi S. Morrissette, and A. Lindsay C. Moulton</i>	
I. Introductory Overview	28
II. <i>In Vitro</i> Culture of <i>T. gondii</i> Tachyzoites	32
III. Molecular Transformation Systems for <i>Toxoplasma</i>	44
IV. Summary and Outlook	59
References	61
4. Transfection Experiments with <i>Leishmania</i>	
<i>Jonathan H. LeBowitz</i>	
I. Introduction	65
II. Stable and Transient Transfection	66
III. Transfection	70
References	76
5. Mutagenesis and Variant Selection in <i>Salmonella</i>	
<i>Renée Tsolis and Fred Heffron</i>	
I. Introduction	79
II. Mutagenesis	80
III. Screening of Variants	92
IV. Genetic Analysis	98
V. Perspectives	101
References	103
6. Mycobacterium: Isolation, Maintenance, Transformation, and Mutant Selection	
<i>Nancy D. Connell</i>	
I. Introduction	108
II. Biosafety Considerations	108
III. Culture Media and Conditions	109
IV. Isolation of Mycobacteria	111
V. Maintenance of Stocks	112
VI. Genetic Techniques	112
VII. Mutagenesis	118
VIII. Strain Construction	120
IX. Mutant Selection and Isolation	121
References	123

PART II Microbial Adherence and Invasion Assays

7. Modulation of Murine Macrophage Behavior *in Vivo* and *in Vitro*

Gregory J. Bancroft, Helen L. Collins, Lynette B. Sigola,
and Caroline E. Cross

I. Introduction	130
II. Reagents and Solutions	131
III. Animal Husbandry and Maintenance of Immunocompromised Mice	134
IV. Eliciting and Harvesting Macrophages <i>in Vivo</i>	136
V. Adherence of Macrophages to Solid Substrates	139
VI. Assays for Macrophage Phagocytic Activity	140
VII. Analysis of MHC Class II Antigen Expression	143
References	145

8. *In Vitro* Assays of Phagocytic Function of Human Peripheral Blood Leukocytes: Receptor Modulation and Signal Transduction

Eric J. Brown

I. Introduction	147
II. Phagocytosis Assays	148
III. Phagocytic Receptors	156
IV. Stimulation of Phagocytosis	159
V. Phagosome Isolation	160
References	162

9. Bacterial Adhesion and Colonization Assays

Per Falk, Thomas Borén, David Haslam, and Michael Caparon

I. Introduction	165
II. <i>In Situ</i> Screening of Host Receptor Distribution	166
III. Bacterial Adherence to Cells in Culture	169
IV. Biochemical Characterization of the Molecular Nature of Receptors <i>in Situ</i>	172
V. Bacterial Inhibition Experiments <i>in Situ</i>	174
VI. <i>In Vitro</i> Assays for Bacterial Adhesion	175
VII. Probing Eukaryotic Cell Glycoconjugates with Purified Bacterial Adhesins	185
VIII. Concluding Remarks	187
References	188

10. Cytoadherence and the *Plasmodium falciparum*-Infected Erythrocyte

Ian Crandall and Irwin W. Sherman

I. Introduction	193
II. Ligands for Adherence	194
III. <i>P. falciparum</i> -Infected Red Cell Adhesions	196

IV. Cytoadherence, an <i>in Vitro</i> Model of Sequestration: Practical Considerations of Cytoadherence Assays	198
References	207

PART III The Study of Intracellular Pathogenesis

11. Purification of <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> Merozoites for Analysis of the Processing of Merozoite Surface Protein-1	
<i>Michael J. Blackman</i>	
I. Introduction	213
II. Parasite Culture and Synchronization	214
III. Merozoite Isolation	216
IV. Assay for Secondary Processing of the Merozoite Surface Protein-1 (MSP-1)	217
References	220
12. <i>In Vitro</i> Secretory Assays with Erythrocyte-Free Malaria Parasites	
<i>Kasturi Haldar, Heidi G. Elmendorf, Arpita Das, Wen Lu Li, David J. P. Ferguson, and Barry C. Elford</i>	
I. Introduction	222
II. Release and Separation of Late Ring and Trophozoite Stage Parasites from the Erythrocyte Membrane (EM) and Tubovesicular Membrane (TVM) Network	227
III. Synthesis and Secretion of Proteins by Intact, Ring/Trophozoite Parasites	230
IV. Organization of Secretory Activities at Different Stages of the Asexual Life Cycle	234
V. Release of Pigmented Trophozoites and Schizonts from Infected Erythrocytes by Osmotic Shock in Isoosmolar Dipeptide-Based Media	240
References	245
13. Intracellular Survival by <i>Legionella</i>	
<i>Karen H. Berger and Ralph R. Isberg</i>	
I. Introduction	247
II. Laboratory Cultivation of <i>L. pneumophila</i>	248
III. Tissue Culture of U937 Cell-Derived Macrophages	248
IV. Intracellular Thymineless Death Enrichment	249
V. Identification of Intracellular Growth Mutants from Enriched Bacterial Pools Using “Poke Plaque” Assays	256
VI. Additional Remarks	257
References	258

14. Isolation and Characterization of Pathogen-Containing Phagosomes	
<i>Prasanta Chakraborty, Sheila Sturgill-Koszycki, and David G. Russell</i>	
I. Introduction	261
II. Choice of Pathogens and Particles	263
III. Choice of Macrophage	264
IV. Particle Adherence and Internalization Conditions	265
V. Cell Lysis Conditions	266
VI. Isolation of Phagosomes	269
VII. Analysis of Phagosomal Constituents	271
VIII. Storage and Handling of Two-Dimensional SDS-PAGE Data	273
IX. Shortcomings	273
References	275
15. Immunoelectron Microscopy of Endosomal Trafficking in Macrophages Infected with Microbial Pathogens	
<i>David G. Russell</i>	
I. Introduction	277
II. The Host-Pathogen Interplay	278
III. Intersection with the Endosomal Pathway	279
IV. Processing of Infected Macrophages for Immunoelectron Microscopy	280
V. Blocking Cryosections and Incubation with Primary Antiserum	281
VI. Gold-Conjugated Second Antibodies.	282
VII. Controls	283
VIII. Final Preparation of the Grids	284
IX. Routine Protocol for Analysis of Fluid-Phase Trafficking	286
References	287
16. Measuring the pH of Pathogen-Containing Phagosomes	
<i>Paul H. Schlesinger</i>	
I. Introduction	289
II. Materials	299
III. Procedures	302
IV. When Things Are Not Perfect, or Even Very Close	307
V. Conclusion	309
References	309
17. Techniques for Studying Phagocytic Processing of Bacteria for Class I or II MHC-Restricted Antigen Recognition by T Lymphocytes	
<i>Clifford V. Harding</i>	
I. Introduction	313
II. Generating MHC-I- and MHC-II- Restricted T Cells to Detect Antigen Processing	315

III. Antigen Presentation Assays	319
IV. Observations and Implications	324
References	324

Index	327
Volumes in Series	335