

# Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	x
<i>List of tables</i>	xi
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
<b>PART I</b>	
<b>Defining the field</b>	1
<b>I.1 Towards a definition of ‘kindred relations’</b>	3
<i>I.1.i The data to be explained</i>	3
<i>I.1.ii Types of correspondence between structures</i>	8
<i>I.1.iii ‘Transformational relations’</i>	9
<i>I.1.iv Harris’s approach</i>	10
<i>I.1.v ‘Kindred relations’</i>	13
<b>I.2 Stretched elaborated verb structures</b>	15
<i>I.2.i The data and the issues they raise</i>	15
<i>I.2.ii The range of stretched verb constructions</i>	20
<i>I.2.iii The individual stretched verb constructions</i>	24
<b>I.3 Using data</b>	30
<i>I.3.i The problems of corpus-based and intuition-based data</i>	30
<i>I.3.ii The approach used in this study</i>	31
<b>PART II</b>	
<b>Syntactic restructuring</b>	33
<b>II.1 Syntactic framework</b>	35
<i>II.1.i Levels of syntactic description</i>	35
<i>II.1.ii Scheme of functional categories and structures</i>	38
<i>II.1.iii Obligatory and optional elaborators</i>	49

<b>II.2</b>	<b>Types of restructuring</b>	54
II.2.i	Structure 1 patterns: V-ejection to AD (agentive)	54
II.2.ii	Structure 2 patterns: V-ejection to ND (agentive)	59
II.2.iii	Structure 3 patterns: V-ejection to ND (eventive)	63
II.2.iv	Structure 4 patterns: V-ejection to PD (eventive)	66
II.2.v	Structure 5 patterns: V-ejection to PO/PÖ (eventive)	70
II.2.vi	Structure 6 patterns: V-ejection to O/Ö (eventive)	77
II.2.vii	General trends of restructuring	105
<b>PART III</b>		
<b>111</b>	<b>The event phrase</b>	111
<b>113</b>	<b>III.1 Eventive and agentive noun phrases: their core</b>	113
III.1.i	Eventive nouns: their mode of derivation, semantic value and status	113
III.1.ii	The determiner and the grammatical subclass of eventive noun phrases	124
III.1.iii	Agentive nouns and their determiners	136
<b>139</b>	<b>III.2 Eventive and agentive noun phrases: modifiers and qualifiers</b>	139
III.2.i	Adjectival modifications	139
III.2.ii	Prepositional postqualifiers and thin prepositions	148
<b>159</b>	<b>III.3 Agentive adjective phrases</b>	159
III.3.i	Agentive-eventive adjectives	159
III.3.ii	Agentive adjective modification and complementation	163
<b>PART IV</b>		
<b>167</b>	<b>The thin verb</b>	167
<b>169</b>	<b>IV.1 The individual thin verbs, their meanings and collocations</b>	169
IV.1.i	Thinness and predictability of meaning	169
IV.1.ii	Thin verbs of high frequency	174
IV.1.iii	Thin verbs of medium frequency	186
IV.1.iv	Thin verbs of low and very low frequency	190
<b>192</b>	<b>IV.2 The grammatical meanings of thin verbs</b>	192
IV.2.i	Thin verbs, verb valency and verbal voice	192
IV.2.ii	Thin verbs, 'Aktionsart' and verbal aspect	197

IV.2.iii *Thin verbs and minor semantic features* 208

IV.2.iv *Thin verbs and positive polarity* 209

## **PART V**

**The lexical status of stretched verb constructions** 213

**V.1 The semantics of stretched verb constructions** 215

V.1.i *Idioms, metaphors and collocations* 215

V.1.ii *The analysability and malleability of stretched verb constructions* 223

V.1.iii *Stretched verb constructions compared with rival patterns* 226

V.1.iv *Defective stretched verb constructions* 234

**V.2 Stretched verb constructions and the lexicon** 239

V.2.i *The cross-language status of stretched verb constructions* 239

V.2.ii *The psycholinguistic and cognitive status of stretched verb constructions* 242

V.2.iii *The lexicographic status of stretched verb constructions* 245

**A final thought** 254

Appendix 1: A classification of English adverbials 255

Appendix 2: Types of adjective modifying deverbal nouns – their correspondences to adverbial types 258

Appendix 3: Potential of eventive nouns for thin verbs 266

Appendix 4: Complete list of stretched verb constructions 271

*Glossary* 280

*Bibliography* 283

*Index* 293