

Contents

| | | |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 1 | Introduction | 1 |
| 1.1 | Outline | 1 |
| 1.2 | Structure–property relationships | 3 |
| 1.3 | Symmetry of physical properties | 4 |
| 1.4 | Atomistic arguments: Density | 5 |
| 2 | Transformations | 9 |
| 2.1 | Why transformations? | 9 |
| 2.2 | Axis transformations | 9 |
| 2.3 | Orthogonality conditions | 10 |
| 2.4 | General rotation (Eulerian angles) | 12 |
| 3 | Symmetry | 14 |
| 3.1 | Symmetry operations | 14 |
| 3.2 | Symmetry elements and stereographic projections | 15 |
| 3.3 | Point groups and their stereograms | 17 |
| 3.4 | Crystallographic nomenclature | 20 |
| 3.5 | Point group populations | 20 |
| 4 | Transformation operators for symmetry elements | 23 |
| 4.1 | Transformation operators for the crystallographic symmetry elements | 23 |
| 4.2 | Transformation operations for the thirty-two crystal classes | 25 |
| 4.3 | Standard settings | 26 |
| 4.4 | Curie group symmetries | 26 |
| 5 | Tensors and physical properties | 30 |
| 5.1 | Physical properties | 30 |
| 5.2 | Polar tensors and tensor properties | 31 |
| 5.3 | Axial tensor properties | 32 |
| 5.4 | Geometric representations | 33 |
| 5.5 | Neumann’s Principle | 34 |
| 5.6 | Analytical form of Neumann’s Principle | 34 |
| 6 | Thermodynamic relationships | 37 |
| 6.1 | Linear systems | 37 |
| 6.2 | Coupled interactions: Maxwell relations | 38 |
| 6.3 | Measurement conditions | 40 |

| | |
|------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 7 Specific heat and entropy | 43 |
| 7.1 Heat capacity of solids | 43 |
| 7.2 Lattice vibrations | 46 |
| 7.3 Entropy and the magnetocaloric effect | 48 |
| 8 Pyroelectricity | 50 |
| 8.1 Pyroelectric and electrocaloric tensors | 50 |
| 8.2 Symmetry limitations | 50 |
| 8.3 Polar axes | 52 |
| 8.4 Geometric representation | 53 |
| 8.5 Pyroelectric measurements | 54 |
| 8.6 Primary and secondary pyroelectric effects | 54 |
| 8.7 Pyroelectric materials | 55 |
| 8.8 Temperature dependence | 55 |
| 8.9 Applications | 57 |
| 9 Dielectric constant | 58 |
| 9.1 Origins of the dielectric constant | 58 |
| 9.2 Dielectric tensor | 60 |
| 9.3 Effect of symmetry | 62 |
| 9.4 Experimental methods | 63 |
| 9.5 Geometric representation | 67 |
| 9.6 Polycrystalline dielectrics | 69 |
| 9.7 Structure–property relationships | 69 |
| 10 Stress and strain | 72 |
| 10.1 Mechanical stress | 72 |
| 10.2 Stress transformations | 74 |
| 10.3 Strain tensor | 75 |
| 10.4 Matrix transformation for strain | 77 |
| 11 Thermal expansion | 79 |
| 11.1 Effect of symmetry | 79 |
| 11.2 Thermal expansion measurements | 81 |
| 11.3 Structure–property relations | 82 |
| 11.4 Temperature dependence | 85 |
| 12 Piezoelectricity | 87 |
| 12.1 Tensor and matrix formulations | 87 |
| 12.2 Matrix transformations and Neumann's Law | 89 |
| 12.3 Piezoelectric symmetry groups | 91 |
| 12.4 Experimental techniques | 93 |
| 12.5 Structure–property relations | 94 |
| 12.6 Hydrostatic piezoelectric effect | 97 |
| 12.7 Piezoelectric ceramics | 99 |
| 12.8 Practical piezoelectrics: Quartz crystals | 100 |
| 13 Elasticity | 103 |
| 13.1 Tensor and matrix coefficients | 103 |

| | | |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 13.2 | Tensor and matrix transformations | 105 |
| 13.3 | Stiffness-compliance relations | 106 |
| 13.4 | Effect of symmetry | 107 |
| 13.5 | Engineering coefficients and measurement methods | 109 |
| 13.6 | Anisotropy and structure–property relations | 110 |
| 13.7 | Compressibility | 113 |
| 13.8 | Polycrystalline averages | 114 |
| 13.9 | Temperature coefficients | 116 |
| 13.10 | Quartz crystal resonators | 118 |
| 14 | Magnetic phenomena | 122 |
| 14.1 | Basic ideas and units | 122 |
| 14.2 | Magnetic structures and time reversal | 124 |
| 14.3 | Magnetic point groups | 125 |
| 14.4 | Magnetic axial vectors | 130 |
| 14.5 | Saturation magnetization and pyromagnetism | 131 |
| 14.6 | Magnetic susceptibility and permeability | 134 |
| 14.7 | Diamagnetic and paramagnetic crystals | 135 |
| 14.8 | Susceptibility measurements | 137 |
| 14.9 | Magnetoelectricity | 138 |
| 14.10 | Piezomagnetism | 142 |
| 14.11 | Summary | 146 |
| 15 | Nonlinear phenomena | 147 |
| 15.1 | Nonlinear dielectric properties | 147 |
| 15.2 | Nonlinear elastic properties | 148 |
| 15.3 | Electrostriction | 151 |
| 15.4 | Magnetostriction | 153 |
| 15.5 | Modeling magnetostriction | 154 |
| 15.6 | Magnetostrictive actuators | 159 |
| 15.7 | Electromagnetostriction and pseudopiezoelectricity | 160 |
| 16 | Ferroic crystals | 162 |
| 16.1 | Free energy formulation | 162 |
| 16.2 | Ferroelasticity | 165 |
| 16.3 | Ferromagnetism | 168 |
| 16.4 | Magnetic anisotropy | 170 |
| 16.5 | Ferroelectricity | 174 |
| 16.6 | Secondary ferroics: Ferrobielectricity and ferrobimagnetism | 177 |
| 16.7 | Secondary ferroics: Ferrobielasticity and ferroelastoelectricity | 179 |
| 16.8 | Secondary ferroics: Ferromagnetoelectrics and ferromagnetoelastics | 182 |
| 16.9 | Order parameters | 183 |
| 17 | Electrical resistivity | 188 |
| 17.1 | Tensor and matrix relations | 188 |

| | | |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 17.2 | Resistivity measurements | 189 |
| 17.3 | Electrode metals | 191 |
| 17.4 | Anisotropic conductors | 193 |
| 17.5 | Semiconductors and insulators | 194 |
| 17.6 | Band gap and mobility | 196 |
| 17.7 | Nonlinear behavior: Varistors and thermistors | 199 |
| 17.8 | Quasicrystals | 202 |
| 18 | Thermal conductivity | 203 |
| 18.1 | Tensor nature and experiments | 203 |
| 18.2 | Structure–property relationships | 206 |
| 18.3 | Temperature dependence | 208 |
| 18.4 | Field dependence | 210 |
| 19 | Diffusion and ionic conductivity | 211 |
| 19.1 | Definition and tensor formulation | 211 |
| 19.2 | Structure–property relationships | 212 |
| 19.3 | Ionic conductivity | 217 |
| 19.4 | Superionic conductors | 219 |
| 19.5 | Cross-coupled diffusion | 220 |
| 20 | Galvanomagnetic and thermomagnetic phenomena | 223 |
| 20.1 | Galvanomagnetic effects | 224 |
| 20.2 | Hall Effect and magnetoresistance | 226 |
| 20.3 | Underlying physics | 227 |
| 20.4 | Galvanomagnetic effects in magnetic materials | 229 |
| 20.5 | Thermomagnetic effects | 232 |
| 21 | Thermoelectricity | 234 |
| 21.1 | Seebeck Effect | 234 |
| 21.2 | Peltier Effect | 235 |
| 21.3 | Thomson Effect | 235 |
| 21.4 | Kelvin Relations and absolute thermopower | 236 |
| 21.5 | Practical thermoelectric materials | 238 |
| 21.6 | Tensor relationships | 239 |
| 21.7 | Magnetic field dependence | 240 |
| 22 | Piezoresistance | 243 |
| 22.1 | Tensor description | 243 |
| 22.2 | Matrix form | 244 |
| 22.3 | Longitudinal and transverse gages | 245 |
| 22.4 | Structure–property relations | 247 |
| 23 | Acoustic waves I | 249 |
| 23.1 | The Christoffel Equation | 249 |
| 23.2 | Acoustic waves in hexagonal crystals | 252 |
| 23.3 | Matrix representation | 255 |

| | | |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 23.4 | Isotropic solids and pure mode directions | 256 |
| 23.5 | Phase velocity and group velocity | 258 |
| 24 | Acoustic waves II | 261 |
| 24.1 | Acoustic impedance | 261 |
| 24.2 | Ultrasonic attenuation | 262 |
| 24.3 | Physical origins of attenuation | 264 |
| 24.4 | Surface acoustic waves | 265 |
| 24.5 | Elastic waves in piezoelectric media | 266 |
| 24.6 | Nonlinear acoustics | 270 |
| 25 | Crystal optics | 274 |
| 25.1 | Electromagnetic waves | 274 |
| 25.2 | Optical indicatrix and refractive index measurements | 276 |
| 25.3 | Wave normals and ray directions | 278 |
| 25.4 | Structure–property relationships | 280 |
| 25.5 | Birefringence and crystal structure | 282 |
| 26 | Dispersion and absorption | 286 |
| 26.1 | Dispersion | 286 |
| 26.2 | Absorption, color, and dichroism | 288 |
| 26.3 | Reflectivity and luster | 291 |
| 26.4 | Thermo-optic effect | 292 |
| 27 | Photoelasticity and acousto-optics | 294 |
| 27.1 | Basic concepts | 294 |
| 27.2 | Photoelasticity | 295 |
| 27.3 | Static photoelastic measurements | 296 |
| 27.4 | Acousto-optics | 298 |
| 27.5 | Anisotropic media | 300 |
| 27.6 | Material issues | 300 |
| 28 | Electro-optic phenomena | 302 |
| 28.1 | Linear electro-optic effect | 303 |
| 28.2 | Pockels Effect in KDP and ADP | 304 |
| 28.3 | Linear electro-optic coefficients | 308 |
| 28.4 | Quadratic electro-optic effect | 309 |
| 29 | Nonlinear optics | 313 |
| 29.1 | Structure–property relations | 313 |
| 29.2 | Tensor formulation and frequency conversion | 315 |
| 29.3 | Second harmonic generation | 316 |
| 29.4 | Phase matching | 318 |
| 29.5 | Third harmonic generation | 322 |
| 30 | Optical activity and enantiomorphism | 325 |
| 30.1 | Molecular origins | 325 |

| | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 30.2 | Tensor description | 327 |
| 30.3 | Effect of symmetry | 329 |
| 30.4 | Relationship to enantiomorphism | 331 |
| 30.5 | Liquids and liquid crystals | 333 |
| 30.6 | Dispersion and circular dichroism | 337 |
| 30.7 | Electrogyration, piezogyration, and thermogyration | 340 |
| 31 | Magneto-optics | 342 |
| 31.1 | The Faraday Effect | 342 |
| 31.2 | Tensor nature | 343 |
| 31.3 | Faraday Effect in microwave magnetics | 345 |
| 31.4 | Magneto-optic recording media | 346 |
| 31.5 | Magnetic circular dichroism | 348 |
| 31.6 | Nonlinear magneto-optic effects | 350 |
| 31.7 | Magnetoelectric optical phenomena | 351 |
| 32 | Chemical anisotropy | 354 |
| 32.1 | Crystal morphology | 354 |
| 32.2 | Growth velocity | 356 |
| 32.3 | Crystal growth and crystal structure | 358 |
| 32.4 | Surface structures and surface transformations | 360 |
| 32.5 | Etch figures and symmetry relations | 361 |
| 32.6 | Micromachining of quartz and silicon | 363 |
| 32.7 | Tensor description | 366 |
| Further Reading | | 369 |
| Index | | 375 |