
CONTENTS

PREFACE

CHAPTER 1. - INTRODUCTION AND OVERVIEW

- 1.1 - Science and the nature of consciousness 1
- 1.2 - The importance of the problem for science 3
- 1.3 - The state of the art 4
- 1.4 - 'Conscious', 'consciousness' and 'internal representations' 9
- 1.5 - Further aspects of consciousness 14
- 1.6 - The three basic categories of internal representations 17
- 1.7 - The application of systems theory 22
- 1.8 - The neural correlates of mental events 25
- 1.9 - Deeper levels of consciousness 30

Part I: LIFE

CHAPTER 2. - ORDER AND LIFE

- Introduction and summary 37
- 2.1 - The directiveness of vital activities 38
- 2.2 - Dynamic versus structural order 39
- 2.3 - The range and importance of teleological concepts 42
- 2.4 - Past misconceptions 44

CHAPTER 3. - THE DEFINITION OF TELEOLOGICAL CONCEPTS IN NON-TELEOLOGICAL TERMS

- Summary 47
- 3.1 - General characteristics of directive activities 47
- 3.2 - Their common pattern of causal relationships 51
- 3.3 - Further comments 58
- 3.4 - Applications of the concept of *directive correlation* 63

Part II: BRAIN AND CONSCIOUSNESS.

CHAPTER 4. - CONSCIOUSNESS AND SELF-CONSCIOUSNESS

Summary 71

- 4.1 - The psychologist's dilemma 72
- 4.2 - The meaning of consciousness 75
- 4.3 - Internal representations of the outside world 78
- 4.4 - The functional definition of 'internal representation' 82
- 4.5 - Three main categories of internal representations 86
- 4.6 - Selecting a technical definition of consciousness 90

CHAPTER 5. - THE PHYSICAL STRUCTURE OF THE INTERNAL REPRESENTATIONS

Summary 95

- 5.1 - General structural considerations 97
- 5.2 - The Conditional Expectancy Hypothesis 99
- 5.3 - Categories and ascending orders of expectancies 104
- 5.4 - Empirical evidence and additional arguments 110
- 5.5 - The learning changes involved 121
- 5.6 - Further comments on visual perception 127
- 5.7 - Contrasts with other theories of perception 131

CHAPTER 6. - THE NEURAL CORRELATES OF THE INTERNAL REPRESENTATIONS

Summary 139

- 6.1 - Recapitulation 140
- 6.2 - The neural correlates of states of readiness 142
- 6.3 - The neural correlates of states of expectancy 149
- 6.4 - Intentions and their execution 151
- 6.5 - The seat of consciousness and the effect of lesions 159
- 6.6 - Conflicting beliefs in brain research 168

CHAPTER 7. - SELF-AWARENESS, IMAGINATION AND MEMORY

- Recapitulation and summary 171
- 7.1 - Self-awareness 172
- 7.2 - Properties of the imagination 177
- 7.3 - The neural correlates of the imagination 180
- 7.4 - Aspects of memory 185
- 7.5 - Episodic memory recall 190

CHAPTER 8. - LANGUAGE AND RATIONAL THOUGHT

- Introduction and summary 199
- 8.1 - Classes and the internal representation of classes 203
- 8.2 - Logical relationships between classes 204
- 8.3 - The brain's struggle with nameless entities 207
- 8.4 - What the sentence structure communicates 210
- 8.5 - Mental images and the propositional form 214
- 8.6 - The foundations of rational thought 216

CHAPTER 9. - MIND AND MATTER

- Summary 219
- 9.1 - Categories of mental events 219
- 9.2 - The bridge between mind and matter 221
- 9.3 - The unity of the self in split-brain subjects 222
- 9.4 - The freedom of the will 224
- 9.5 - Knowledge and belief 226
- 9.6 - Artificial Intelligence 228
- 9.7 - Contrasts with the approach of academic philosophy 234

Part III: CULTURE**CHAPTER 10. - DEEPER LEVELS OF CONSCIOUSNESS (1)**

- Introduction to Part III and summary 243
- 10.1 - A crucial departure from the biological norm 248
- 10.2 - The roots of the human psyche 251
- 10.3 - Frustration, conflict and anxiety 255

CHAPTER 11. - DEEPER LEVELS OF CONSCIOUSNESS (2)

- 11.1 - The sense of beauty 259
- 11.2 - The moral sense 266
- 11.3 - A distinctive step in the evolution of life 273
- 11.4 - The religious dimension 274
- 11.5 - Concluding remarks 282

PART IV: APPENDICES

APPENDIX A: Further applications of the concept of directive correlation 287

APPENDIX B: Some basic concepts of set theory 291

APPENDIX C: Some basic concepts of formal logic 299

APPENDIX D: Generative and transformational grammars 305

APPENDIX E: Some basic concepts of information theory 311

APPENDIX F: Physical systems and causal relationships 315

BIBLIOGRAPHY 319

INDEX 329
