

CONTENTS

| | |
|-----------------------------|---|
| § 1. Introduction | 1 |
|-----------------------------|---|

CHAPTER I. THE FIRST STAGE: ISOLATED OSTENSIVE PROCESSES

| | |
|--|----|
| § 2. Speaking and understanding | 5 |
| § 3. A 'universal' of human language | 6 |
| § 4. Associatum | 8 |
| § 5. Meaning | 14 |
| § 6. Classical conditioning | 16 |
| § 7. Holophrastic terms | 20 |
| § 8. Normal meanings | 25 |
| § 9. Understanding, synonymity and translation | 32 |
| §10. Daltonism | 35 |
| §11. Mental terms | 36 |
| §12. Nouns, adjectives and verbs | 40 |
| §13. Proper names and identity | 41 |
| §14. Commands | 44 |

CHAPTER II. THE SECOND STAGE: CONTEXTUAL OSTENSIVE PROCESSES

| | |
|--|----|
| §15. Similarity | 48 |
| §16. Innate and acquired (subjective) similarity | 50 |
| §17. Contextual pairing situations | 56 |

| | |
|---|----|
| §18. Creativity | 61 |
| §19. Animal language | 63 |
| §20. Semantic wellformedness | 66 |
| §21. Syntactic wellformedness | 69 |
| §22. Verbal contexts | 73 |
| §23. Contextual meanings | 77 |
| §24. Lexical ambiguity | 79 |
| §25. A transformational rule: the passive | 82 |

CHAPTER III. THE THIRD STAGE: CONTEXTUAL VERBAL PROCESSES

| | |
|--|-----|
| §26. Partial definitional processes | 87 |
| §27. Partial meanings | 90 |
| §28. Pure partial definitional processes. | 96 |
| §29. The theoretical associata | 97 |
| §30. Negation | 99 |
| §31. Definitional processes | 101 |
| §32. Mechanical processes | 110 |
| §33. The ostensive-verbal dichotomy | 112 |
| §34. Concepts and abstractness | 114 |
| §35. Linguistic categories of verbally learned terms | 120 |
| §36. Psychological theories | 122 |
| §37. Innate ideas | 127 |
| References | 136 |
| Index | 142 |