

Contents

Frontispiece	ii
Preface	xi
Abbreviations	xiii
I <i>Introduction</i>	I
2 <i>The Psychological Foundations</i>	6
Mind and body	6
The impossibility of psychology	11
Thinking and speaking	18
<i>The conflicting clues of language, p. 18 ; The doctrines of 'inner form', p. 21 ; To think = to speak, p. 29 ; Thinking without speaking, p. 37 ; An assessment of Mauthner's contribution, p. 46</i>	
The psychology of language	49
The language of psychology	59
<i>'Zufallssinne', p. 59 ; Memory, p. 63 ; Concept-formation, p. 70</i>	
3 <i>The Nature of Language</i>	86
Introductory	86
The origin of language	87
Language and its use	95
The rules of language	105
Meaning	116
The supremacy of ordinary language	126
<i>Dead Languages, p. 128 ; Artificial Languages, p. 128 ; Formalized Languages, p. 129 ; Partly Formalized Languages, p. 131</i>	

4	<i>Some Linguistic Concepts</i>	137
	Words – their weakness and their power	137
	Grammar and logical grammar	142
	Adjectives, substantives and verbs	150
	Metaphors and synonyms	156
5	<i>Epistemology and Language</i>	165
	The problem and its setting	165
	Language, knowledge and reality	168
	Science and some of its central concepts	184
	<i>The concept of science and scientific method, p. 184 ; Natural laws, p. 186 ; Explanation, p. 195 ; Causality, p. 197 ; Space and time, p. 201</i>	
	Truth and beliefs	206
	A critical comment	221
	Appendix: Mauthner on the 'isms' of philosophy	224
6	<i>Logic and Language</i>	228
	Tautologies and their use	228
	Some concepts of logic	243
	<i>Names, p. 243 ; Contradiction, p. 246 ; Inference and analogy, p. 250 ; Modality, p. 252</i>	
	Geometry, mathematics and symbolic logic	257
	Induction	264
7	<i>Critique of Language</i>	269
	Philosophy and critique of language	269
	<i>Weltanschauung</i> and language	277
	Scepticism and hominism	288
	Mysticism	292
	Critique of language: Brentano and Mauthner	296
	Critique of language: Wittgenstein and Mauthner	298

8	<i>An Application of the Critique of Language : Intellectual Historiography</i>	307
9	<i>Mauthner and Linguistic Philosophy</i>	319
	<i>Appendix : Life of Fritz Mauthner</i>	332
	<i>Bibliographical details of Mauthner's philosophical works</i>	341
	Index	342