

Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	3
Communication in the great apes	4
Communication in early hominids	8
Methods in studying the neurology of language	10
The present investigation	13
Summary	19
2. ASYMMETRY	20
Neural asymmetry in birds	20
Asymmetry in nonhuman mammals	21
The nature of human brain asymmetry	23
Mechanisms of brain asymmetry	24
Somatic asymmetry in humans	26
Summary	27
3. NONCORTICAL SYSTEMS IN SPEAKING	28
Lower motor systems in speaking	28
Thalamus and basal ganglia systems	31
Cerebellum	40
Summary	41
4. CORTICAL SYSTEMS IN SPEAKING	42
Evidence from stimulation	45
Evidence from ablations and lesions	50
Comparison of anterior and posterior aphasic groups	55
Subdivisions within the posterior region	60
Summary	63
5. ORAL MOVEMENT CONTROL AND SPEECH	64
Reproduction of oral movements	65
Speeded articulation tasks	67
Correlations between speech and nonspeech tasks	69
Relations among oral and manual tasks	73
Comparison of temporal and parietal contributions	74
Summary	78

6. MANUAL PRAXIS	79
Characteristics of manual apraxia	80
Motor systems in praxic control	82
Methods of assessment	89
The nature of praxic control mechanisms	91
Types of apraxia	100
Summary	102
7. CONSTRUCTIONAL ABILITY	103
Spontaneous drawing	104
WAIS constructional tasks	107
Relation to manual apraxia	110
Relation to visuoperceptual disorders	112
Summary	114
8. MANUAL SIGN LANGUAGE	115
Neural mechanisms in arm and hand control	118
Manual sign language "aphasia"	121
Neuroanatomic mechanisms in signing	125
Summary	126
9. ADEXTRALITY	128
The present sample	128
Speech representation	129
Manual praxic function in adextrals	132
Subgroups of adextrals	133
Oral praxic function in adextrals	135
Implications for theories of left-handedness	136
Summary	138
10. SEX DIFFERENCES IN BRAIN ORGANIZATION	139
Neuroanatomic sex differences	139
Background of studies in humans	140
Lateralization of constructional and spatial ability	141
Intrahemispheric organization	145
Functional significance of intrahemispheric organization	157
Summary	159
11. HEMISPHERIC SPECIALIZATION FOR SEMANTIC PROCESSING	160
Neural mechanisms in reading	160
Semantic categorization in aphasia	163
Summary	172
<i>Conclusion</i>	174
<i>References</i>	177
<i>Author Index</i>	191
<i>Subject Index</i>	195