



Contents

<i>List of plates</i>	xiv
<i>List of figures</i>	xvii
<i>List of tables</i>	xix
<i>List of boxes</i>	xxi
<i>List of concept boxes</i>	xxiv
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xxvi
<i>List of acronyms</i>	xxix

● 1 Introduction 1

<i>Defining the Global South: Real and imagined dividing lines</i>	1
<i>The power of representation</i>	9
<i>Geographies of globalization</i>	10
<i>Engaging with the Global South</i>	13
<i>Challenging the position of development</i>	16
<i>Using this book</i>	18
<i>Suggested readings</i>	21

Part I: Representing the South

● 2 Representing the South 27

<i>Introduction</i>	27
<i>Viewing the South from the North</i>	29
<i>Reinterpreting the South from the South</i>	44



CONTENTS

<i>Development as a mode of imagination</i>	52
<i>Conclusions</i>	62
<i>Review questions/activities</i>	64
<i>Suggested readings</i>	64
<i>Websites</i>	64

Part 2: The South in a global world

● 3	The South in a changing world order	71
	<i>Introduction</i>	71
	<i>Forming states and nations in the Global South</i>	72
	<i>A changing world order: from empires to global governance?</i>	91
	<i>Conclusions</i>	99
	<i>Review questions/activities</i>	100
	<i>Suggested readings</i>	101
	<i>Websites</i>	101
● 4	The South in a globalizing economy	103
	<i>Introduction</i>	103
	<i>Economic exchange and trade: historical trends</i>	104
	<i>Managing the global economy</i>	105
	<i>'Natural resources' and primary commodities</i>	109
	<i>Foreign direct investment and the New International Division of Labour</i>	117
	<i>Finance, investment and speculation</i>	126
	<i>Environmental dimensions of economic globalization</i>	132
	<i>Migration, remittances and people trading</i>	133
	<i>Tourism</i>	137
	<i>Conclusions</i>	138
	<i>Review questions/activities</i>	140
	<i>Suggested readings</i>	140
	<i>Websites</i>	140

- 5 Social and cultural change in the South 143
 - Introduction* 143
 - Health and lifestyle* 145
 - Migration and diaspora* 156
 - Urbanization and city living* 165
 - Religion* 170
 - Conclusions* 177
 - Review questions/activities* 177
 - Suggested readings* 177
 - Websites* 178

Part 3: Living in the South

- 6 Political lives 183
 - Introduction* 183
 - Establishing rule* 185
 - Experiencing state power* 191
 - Contesting power* 199
 - Conclusions: reshaping the state* 207
 - Review questions/activities* 209
 - Suggested readings* 210
 - Websites* 210
- 7 Making a living 211
 - Introduction* 211
 - Understanding the ways in which people make a living* 212
 - Ways of making a living are historically contingent* 221
 - Inequalities of work* 229
 - Working together? Using collective organization to improve ways of making a living* 235
 - Conclusions* 237
 - Review questions/activities* 239
 - Suggested readings* 240
 - Websites* 240

● 8	Ways of living	241
	<i>Introduction</i>	241
	<i>Home-making</i>	244
	<i>Food and clothing</i>	256
	<i>Leisure and play</i>	264
	<i>Conclusions</i>	269
	<i>Review questions/activities</i>	271
	<i>Suggested readings</i>	271
	<i>Websites</i>	272
 Part 4: Making a difference		
● 9	Governing development	277
	<i>The state's role within development</i>	277
	<i>The rise, fall and return of the developmental state</i>	278
	<i>Reforming the state</i>	290
	<i>Conclusions</i>	300
	<i>Review questions/activities</i>	302
	<i>Suggested readings</i>	302
	<i>Websites</i>	303
● 10	Market-led development	305
	<i>Introduction</i>	305
	<i>Markets and free trade</i>	306
	<i>Colonialism</i>	308
	<i>'Development' as an international project in the postwar world</i>	308
	<i>Neoliberalism</i>	311
	<i>Fair trade, ethical consumerism and corporate social responsibility</i>	320
	<i>Poverty reduction</i>	324
	<i>Basic service provision</i>	327
	<i>Conclusions</i>	332

	<i>Review questions/activities</i>	332
	<i>Suggested readings</i>	333
	<i>Websites</i>	333
●	11 Grassroots development	335
	<i>Introduction</i>	335
	<i>Moral economies and human-scale development</i>	336
	<i>Respecting communities and local knowledge</i>	341
	<i>From margins to mainstream? Scaling up</i>	349
	<i>Conclusions</i>	356
	<i>Review questions/activities</i>	358
	<i>Suggested readings</i>	358
	<i>Websites</i>	359
●	12 Conclusion	361
	<i>Where next for the Global South?</i>	365
	<i>Glossary</i>	367
	<i>Bibliography</i>	377
	<i>Index</i>	407