## Contents

Continuutois		VI
Preface		ix
Acknowledgements		x
	_	
1	Introduction	1
	HADYN ELLIS	
	THEORY AND DATA	
2	The Development of Face Perception	9
_	SUSAN CAREY	7
	1 Introduction	9
	2 Face perception in infancy	10
	3 Face encoding — ages 2 to 10	16
	4 Further developments during adolescence	24
	5 Representation and recognition of familiar faces	27
	6 Right hemisphere involvement in face encoding	32
	7 Explanations of the course of development of face encoding	34
3	The Neuropsychology of Face Recognition	39
	HENRY HÉCAEN	
	1 Historical introduction	39
	2 Clinical description	41
	3 Associated clinical findings	42
	4 Lateralization and localization of lesions	43
	5 Experimental neuropsychological studies	44
	6 Neuropsychological considerations	46
	7 Conclusions	51
4	Social Factors in Face Recognition	55
	JOHN SHEPHERD	
	1 Introduction	55

	2 Race effects in the recognition of faces	56
	3 Sex of subject	65
	4 Individual differences	70
	5 Affective aspects of faces	74
	6 Attractiveness and memory	76
	7 Conclusions	78
5	Laboratory Studies of Face Recognition	81
	ALVIN GOLDSTEIN AND JUNE CHANCE	
	1 Introduction	81
	2 Transformations	82
	3 Singularity effects	87
	4 Context effects	91
	5 Retention interval and related factors	93
	6 Depth of processing	96
	7 Other factors	100
	8 Research in face recognition	103
	8 Research in face recognition	103
6	Studies of Cue Saliency	105
U	JOHN SHEPHERD, GRAHAM DAVIES AND HADYN ELLIS	105
		105
	1 Introduction	105
	2 Subjective reports and verbal descriptions	106
	3 Experimental studies	109
	4 Eye movements	121
	5 Scaling studies	123
	6 Conclusions	130
7	Donation of Emerica in Emer	122
/	Perception of Emotion in Faces	133
	ERIC SALZEN	
	1 Introduction	133
	2 Recognition of emotional expressions	134
	3 The development of expression and impression	147
	4 An ethological view of expression/impression	152
	5 Perception of emotional expressions	164
_		
8	Theoretical Aspects of Face Recognition	171
	HADYN ELLIS	
	1 Introduction	171
	2 Face processing	175
	3 Facial prototypes	180
	4 Knowledge of individual faces	184
	5 Organization of face memory	188
	6 Conclusions	196

## **APPLICATIONS**

9	Psycho-legal Aspects of Face Identification KENNETH DEFFENBACHER AND JULIE HORNEY	20
	1 Introduction	20:
	2 Facial identification with pretrial procedures	202
	3 Facial identification and legal practice	21:
	4 Conclusions	225
10	Face Recall Systems GRAHAM DAVIES	227
	1 Introduction	227
	2 Face recall systems	228
	3 Laboratory studies	231
	4 Psychological factors in system design	243
	5 How good can face memory be?	248
11	Computer-guided Recognition and Retrieval	
	of Facial Images KENNETH LAUGHERY, BEN RHODES AND GEORGE BATTEN	251
	1 Introduction	251
	2 The computer as an aid in facial construction	252
	3 Measurement of facial images	256
	4 Pattern recognition systems	261
	5 Summary and conclusions	267
12	Training in Face Recognition ROY MALPASS	271
	1 Introduction	271
	2 Training in face recognition	278
	3 New data on training for own-race recognition	282
	4 Conclusions	284
Re	ferences	287
Subject Index		325
. 3111	Subject index	