

CONTENTS

Introduction	9
Chapter I : THE BACKGROUND OF THE RENAISSANCE	
A : The historical background	15
B : The literary background	18
Chapter II : CAUSES OF THE RENAISSANCE	
A : Internal causes	53
B : External causes	68
Chapter III : REPRESENTATIVE POETS OF THE RENAISSANCE : POETS OF LA REVUE INDIGÈNE	86
Chapter IV : REPRESENTATIVE POETS OF THE RENAISSANCE : LATER POETS	148
Chapter V : CHARACTERISTICS OF THE RENAISSANCE	201
Conclusion	229
Bibliography	235