CONTENTS

Tables and Figures xi
Preface xiii
    John Gastil, Peter Levine
About the Editors xvii
About the Contributors xix

PART ONE: BACKGROUND 1

1 A Nation That (Sometimes) Likes to Talk: A Brief History of Public Deliberation in the United States 3
    John Gastil, William M. Keith
2 What Can We Learn from the Practice of Deliberative Democracy?  20
Mark Button, David Michael Ryfe

PART TWO: DELIBERATION AND PUBLIC JUDGMENT  35

3 National Issues Forums: A Network of Communities Promoting Public Deliberation  37
Keith Melville, Taylor L. Willingham, John R. Dedrick

4 Electoral Deliberation and Public Journalism  59
Michelle Charles, Harris Sokoloff, Chris Satullo
5 Deliberative Polling*: From Experiment to Community Resource 68
James Fishkin, Cynthia Farrar

6 Consensus Conferences and Planning Cells: Lay Citizen Deliberations: 80
Carolyn M. Hendriks

7 Citizens Juries: Creating a Trustworthy Voice of the People 111
Ned Crosby, Doug Nethercut
8 Adapting and Combining Deliberative Designs: Juries, Polls, and Forums 120
Lyn Carson, Janette Hartz-Karp

PART THREE: DELIBERATIVE GOVERNANCE 139

9 Bringing the Public and the Government Together Through On-Line Dialogues 141
Patricia A. Bonner, Robert Carlitz, Rosemary Gunn, Laurie E. Maak, Charles A. Ratliff

10 A Town Meeting for the Twenty-First Century 154
Carolyn J. Lukensmeyer, Joe Goldman, Steven Brigham
11 Collaborative Learning and the Public's Stewardship of Its Forests  164
   Antony S. Cheng, Janet D. Fiero

12 Participation and Public Policies in Brazil  174
   Vera Schattan P. Coelho, Barbara Pozzoni, Mariana Cifuentes Montoya

13 Deliberative City Planning on the Philadelphia Waterfront  185
   Harris Sokoloff, Harris M. Steinberg, Steven N. Pyser
PART FOUR: COMMUNITIES AND DELIBERATIVE CULTURE 197

14 Study Circles: Local Deliberation as the Cornerstone of Deliberative Democracy 199
   Patrick L. Scully, Martha L. McCoy

15 e-thePeople.org: Large-Scale, Ongoing Deliberation 213
   G. Michael Weiksner

16 Learning Democracy Centers: Where the Public Works 228
   Carole J. Schwinn, John T. Kesler, David R. Schwinn

17 Disagreement and Consensus: The Importance of Dynamic Updating in Public Deliberation 237
   Christopher F. Karpowitz, Jane Mansbridge
18 Growing Governance Deliberatively: Lessons and Inspiration from Hampton, Virginia  254
   William R. Potapchuk, Cindy Carlson, Joan Kennedy

PART FIVE: CONCLUSION  269

19 Future Directions for Public Deliberation  271
   Peter Levine, Archon Fung, John Gastil

Recommended Reading  289
Index  301