

CONTENTS

List of Contributors

ix

Preface

xi

1

INTRODUCTION

Herbert M. Lefcourt

References

4

I

APPLICATIONS OF LOCUS OF CONTROL RESEARCH

v

2

LOCUS OF CONTROL, WORK, AND RETIREMENT

Gordon E. O'Brien

Introduction	7
Occupational Choice and Career Planning	8
Occupational Attainment and Job Performance	15
Work Structures, Affective Responses, and Powerlessness	34
Work and Nonwork	50
Conclusions	58
References	65

3

PSYCHOPHYSIOLOGY AND PERCEIVED LOCUS
OF CONTROL: CRITICAL REVIEW,
THEORETICAL SPECULATION,
AND RESEARCH DIRECTIONS

Kirk R. Blankstein

Introduction	73
Psychophysiology: Measurement, Perspectives, and Methodological Concerns	77
Psychophysiology and Locus of Control	91
Conclusions	192
References	195

4

CROSS-CULTURAL RESEARCH WITH THE LOCUS
OF CONTROL CONSTRUCT

James A. Dyal

Introduction	209
Why Do Cross-Cultural Research? Promises, Promises	210
Problems and Perils of Cross-Cultural Research	212
Comparisons of Relative Levels of Externality	213
Studies of Internal Structure	234
Cross-Cultural Studies of External Validity of Locus of Control	250

Conclusions and Directions for Future Research	281
References	291

II

LIMITATIONS IN LOCUS OF CONTROL RESEARCH

5

AN ATTRIBUTION ANALYSIS OF THE LOCUS OF CONTROL CONSTRUCT AND THE TRENT ATTRIBUTION PROFILE

Paul T. P. Wong and Catherine F. Sproule

An Attribution Analysis of Locus of Control	310
A Dual-Dimensional View of Locus of Control	322
The Trent Attribution Profile	346
Conclusions	353
Appendix A: The Trent Attribution Profile	355
References	357

6

PARTICIPATORY CONTROL AND THE CHRONIC-ILLNESS ADJUSTMENT PROCESS

David W. Reid

Introduction	361
The Reality of Living with Chronic Disease and Health Care Dependency	362
Relationship of Control to Adjustment: Application of Current Knowledge	366
Control as a Means to an End	367
Control as an End or a Need	370
Multidimensional Compensation Model	371
Relationships of Control to Adjustment: Reconsiderations and a Hypothesis	373
What Is Internal versus External Control?	374
Participatory Control	378
Review of Supporting Literature	379
Summary	385
References	386

EPILOGUE

Herbert M. Lefcourt

References

392

Author Index

393

Subject Index

407