

CONTENTS

<i>List of Contributors</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	xi

1

INTRODUCTION

Herbert M. Lefcourt

Part I: Early Research Programs	1
Part II: Application to Social Problems	2
Part III: Locus of Control as a Moderator Variable	3
References	5

I

AN UPDATE ON EARLY RESEARCH PROGRAMS

2

THE NOWICKI-STRICKLAND LIFE-SPAN LOCUS OF CONTROL SCALES: CONSTRUCT VALIDATION

Stephen Nowicki, Jr., and Marshall P. Duke

Children's Nowicki-Strickland Internal-External Control Scale	13
Adult Nowicki-Strickland Internal-External Control Scale: College and Noncollege Forms	16
Locus of Control in Different Cultures	19
Nowicki-Strickland (NS) Scale Scores, Personality, and Social Interaction	21
Locus of Control and Academic Achievement	23
Locus of Control and Physical Health and Functioning	31
NS Locus of Control and Abnormality	32
Antecedents of and Attempts to Change NS Locus of Control	35
Conclusions and Comments	41
References	43

3

MATERNAL AND CHILDHOOD BEHAVIORS AS ANTECEDENTS OF INTERNAL-EXTERNAL CONTROL PERCEPTIONS IN YOUNG ADULTHOOD

Virginia C. Crandall and Beth W. Crandall

Procedure	58
Results and Discussion	65
Implications of the Antecedent Data for Development of Internal Control in Adulthood	88
References	97

II

APPLICATIONS TO CLINICAL PROBLEMS

4

CONTROL ORIENTATION, DRINKING BEHAVIOR, AND ALCOHOLISM

Dennis M. Donovan and Michael R. O'Leary

Introduction	107
Control Orientation and Alcohol Use	115

Control Orientation and Psychological Functioning among Alcoholics	122
Control Orientation and Alcoholism Treatment	128
The Drinking-Related Locus of Control Scale	134
Locus of Drinking Problems Scale	142
Summary and Discussion	144
References	148

5

LOCUS OF CONTROL AND MARITAL INTERACTION

William J. Doherty

Introduction	155
Review of Personality and Marriage Research and Theory	155
Strategies for Building a Theoretical Linkage between Personality and Marriage	158
A Theoretical Model Linking Locus of Control and Marriage	160
Review of the Research on Locus of Control and the Marital Relationship	164
Conclusion	180
References	181

III

LOCUS OF CONTROL AS A MODERATOR VARIABLE

6

PERSON \times ENVIRONMENT INTERACTION
AND LOCUS OF CONTROL: LABORATORY, THERAPY,
AND CLASSROOM STUDIES

Irwin Sandler, Finetta Reese, Lee Spencer, and Paul Harpin

Introduction	187
Locus of Control and Interactional Research	191
Laboratory Studies: Theory-Based Research on Locus of Control \times Situation Interactions	199
Locus of Control \times Behavior Change Interactions	206
Locus of Control and Classroom Control	219
Conclusions and Future Research Directions	240
References	242

7

THE LOCUS OF CONTROL
AS A MODERATOR VARIABLE: STRESS

Herbert M. Lefcourt

Introduction	253
Research Concerned with Stress	254
Field Studies of Stress and Control	255
Scale-Assessed Stress and Control	258
Conclusion	265
References	266

8

EPILOGUE

Herbert M. Lefcourt

References	270
<i>Author Index</i>	271
<i>Subject Index</i>	283