Contents

Preface to Handbook xi

Editorial Advisory Board xiii

Preface to Volume 1 xvii

Contributors' Biographies xix

Prologue—Lawrence Kohlberg's Life and Work from the Vantage of a Long-time Friend and Colleague: A Memoir 1
Jacob L. Gewirtz

The Cognitive-Developmental Paradigm 7
Rheta DeVries

A Few Words in Commemoration of Lawrence Kohlberg 13
Wolfgang Edelstein

The Kohlberg Legacy to Friends 15
Lisa Kuhmerker

Lawrence Kohlberg 1927–1987 21
Gil G. Noam and Maryanne Wolf

Lawrence Kohlberg: The Vocation of a Moral Psychologist and Educator. Part I 25
Clark Power

Lawrence Kohlberg: The Vocation of a Moral Psychologist and Educator. Part II 35
Ann Higgins

1. **Social Cognitive Theory of Moral Thought and Action** 45
Albert Bandura

Abstract *45*
Stage Theories of Moral Reasoning *46*
Hierarchical Moral Superiority *47*
Prescriptive Ambiguity of Abstract Principles *50*
Sequential Typologies and Multifaceted Moral Judgment *51*
Developmental Changes in Moral Judgment *52*
Familial and Social Transmission Models *56*
Multifaceted Nature of Moral Judgment and Action *58*
Social Change of the Moral Standards of Stage Theories *59*
Cognitive Conflict as an Automotivator *61*
Moral Judgment as Application of Multidimensional Rules *64*
Relation Between Moral Reasoning and Conduct *67*
Conception of Moral Agency in Terms of Self-Regulatory Mechanisms *68*
Interplay of Personal and Social Sanctions *70*
Selective Activation and Disengagement of Moral Control *71*
References *96*

2. **Which Comes First, Morality or Identity?** 105
Philip Davidson and James Youniss

Abstract *105*
Piaget's Analysis *107*
Cognitive Modalities and Identity Formation *112*
Implications for a Theory of Moral Development *118*
References *120*

3. **The Moral Development of Forgiveness** 123
Robert D. Enright and the Human Development Study Group

Abstract *123*
Forgiveness Defined *124*
Philosophical Objections to Interpersonal Forgiveness *131*
The Moral Justification of Forgiveness *134*
The Problem of Pseudo-Forgiveness *134*
The Cognitive Developmental Model of Forgiveness *135*
The Processes of Forgiving Another Person *138*
A Synthesis of the Stage and Processing Models *146*
Some Final Thoughts on Intervention *147*
References *148*

4. **Proximal Mechanisms Underlying the Acquisition of Moral Behavior Patterns** 153
Jacob L. Gewirtz and Martha Peláez-Nogueras

Abstract *153*
Introduction *154*
Cognitive-Developmental and Social-Conditioning Approaches to Moral Behavior Contrasted *156*
Origins of and Influences on Moral Behavior *160*
Rule-Governed Behavior *166*
Children's Moral Behavior as Rule-Governed *169*
On Reasoning and Judgments *174*
From Moral Judgment to Moral Action *176*
Epilogue *178*
References *178*

5. **Toward an Integration of Kohlberg's and Hoffman's Theories of Morality** 183
John C. Gibbs

Abstract *183*
Moral Development and Moral Motivation: Kohlbergian Theory *185*
Moral Development and Moral Motivation: Hoffman's Theory *199*
Toward an Integration *207*
Concluding Comment: Internal Morality in Cross-Cultural and Historical Contexts *213*
References *217*

6. **Moral Theory and Culture: The Case of Gender** 223
Helen Haste and Jane Baddeley

Abstract *223*
Universals and Group Differences: Arriving at Culture *226*
The Nature of Culture *229*
Gender as Culture *232*
Moral Theory, Social Theory, and Culture *235*
The Public Domain: The Political, the Social, and the Self *241*
Conclusions *244*
References *247*

7. **Moral Development and Action from a Social Constructivist Perspective** 251
Norma Haan

Abstract *251*
Introduction *252*
Interactional Morality *254*
Morally Neutral Strategies *262*
Test Areas for Interactional Morality *263*
Common but Confounding Moral Phenomena *271*
A Final Word *272*
References *273*

8. **Empathy, Social Cognition, and Moral Action** 275
Martin L. Hoffman

Abstract *275*
Development of Empathy *277*
Empathic Arousal in Moral Encounters *285*
Empathy and Moral Judgment *286*
Empathy and Moral Principles *289*
Moral Principles as Hot Cognitions *293*
Empathy, Moral Judgment, and Principle *295*
Summary *297*
References *299*

9. Social and Moral Development from the Perspective of Psychosocial Theory 303
William M. Kurtines, Ellen Mayock, Steven R. Pollard, Teresita Lanza, and Gustavo Carlo

Abstract *303*
Part I—Psychosocial Development: Theory *304*
Psychosocial Role Theory *306*
Psychosocial Development *308*
Development and Beyond *312*
Part II—Psychosocial Development: Research *315*
The Reconstruction of Sociomoral Knowledge *315*
The Co-construction of Sociomoral Knowledge *322*
Co-constructive Research on the Ontogenesis of Sociomoral Knowledge *323*
Conclusion *331*
References *332*

10. Analytic Hermeneutics and the Study of Morality in Action 335
Martin J. Packer and Ellen Richardson

Abstract *335*
Understanding Comes Through Participation *338*
Research Should be Conducted in Everyday Settings *339*
Action Must be Fixed Before it Can be Studied *340*
Interpretive Analysis is Guided by the Fore-Structure of Understanding *343*
Coding Schemes Misrepresent Action *346*
Interpretive Analysis Builds an Account of a Specific Case *350*
Going Beyond the Individual Case: Comparison, Not Aggregation *367*
Conclusion *368*
References *369*

11. **Toward the Redevelopment of Kohlberg's Theory: Preserving Essential Structure, Removing Controversial Content** **373**
Bill Puka

Abstract *373*
Philosophical Partisanship *373*
End-Points/Top-Down/Stage 6 and Justice *380*
Concluding Remarks *390*
References *390*
Appendix A *391*

12. **In a *Gemeinschaft* Voice: The Cross-Cultural Expansion of Moral Development Theory** **395**
John Snarey and Kurt Keljo

Abstract *395*
Theoretical Perspective *396*
Review Questions and Method *402*
Results *403*
Discussion *417*
References *421*

13. **Psychological and Cultural Origins of Extreme Destructiveness and Extreme Altruism** **425**
Ervin Staub

Abstract *425*
References *443*

Author Index **447**
Subject Index **459**