Contents

Detailed Contents ix

Ghetto, Banlieue, Favela, et caetera: Tools for Rethinking Urban Marginality 1

Prologue: An Old Problem in a New World? 13

1 The Return of the Repressed: Riots, ‘Race’ and Dualization in Three Advanced Societies 15

Part I From Communal Ghetto to Hyperghetto 41

2 The State and Fate of the Dark Ghetto at Century's Close 43

3 The Cost of Racial and Class Exclusion in ‘Bronzeville’ 92

4 West Side Story: A High-Insecurity Ward in Chicago 119

Part II Black Belt, Red Belt 133

5 From Conflation to Comparison: How Banlieues and Ghetto Converge and Contrast 135

6 Stigma and Division: From the Core of Chicago to the Margins of Paris 163

7 Dangerous Places: Violence, Isolation and the State 199
Part III  Looking Ahead: Urban Marginality in the Twenty-First Century  227

8  The Rise of Advanced Marginality: Specifications and Implications  229

9  Logics of Urban Polarization from Below  257

Postscript: Theory, History and Politics in Urban Analysis  280

Acknowledgements and Sources  288

References  291

Index  330
Detailed Contents

Ghetto, Banlieue, Favela, et caetera: Tools for Rethinking Urban Marginality

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ghetto, banlieues, state</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Towards a comparative sociology of urban marginality</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Prologue: An Old Problem in a New World? 13

1 The Return of the Repressed: Riots, ‘Race’ and Dualization in Three Advanced Societies 15

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Violence from below: race riots or bread revolts?</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Violence from above: deproletarianization, relegation, stigmatization</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political alienation and the dilemmas of penalization</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coda: a challenge to citizenship</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Part I From Communal Ghetto to Hyperghetto 41

2 The State and Fate of the Dark Ghetto at Century’s Close 43

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>From race riots to silent riots</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farewell to the eternal ghetto</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three preliminary caveats</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From the ‘communal ghetto’ of the 1950s to the ‘hyperghetto’ of the 1990s</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical decay and danger in the urban core</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depopulation, deproletarianization and organizational folding</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘Hustling’ and everyday subsistence in the informal economy</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Detailed Contents

Economic and political roots of hyperghettoization 69
  Disinvestment, polarized growth and the racial
  segmentation of deskilld labour 70
  Racial segregation, housing policy and the
  concentration of black poverty 75
  The retrenchment of the miserly welfare state 80
  Political marginality and the 'planned shrinkage'
  of the inner city 83
Conclusion: political reconfigurations of racial domination 89

3 The Cost of Racial and Class Exclusion in 'Bronzeville' 92
  Deindustrialization and hyperghettoization 95
  The cost of living in the hyperghetto 103
  1 Class structure at the core and rim of the ghetto 105
  2 Class, gender and welfare trajectories 108
  3 Differences in economic and financial capital 111
  4 Social capital and poverty concentration 114
Conclusion: social structuring of poverty in the hyperghetto 117

4 West Side Story: A High-Insecurity Ward in Chicago 119
  State poverty and street capitalism 121
  The grisly lottery of homicides 126
  'Six feet under the ground or in jail' 130

Part II Black Belt, Red Belt 133

5 From Conflation to Comparison: How Banlieues
  and Ghetto Converge and Contrast 135
  The moral panic of the 'cités-ghettos' 137
  Working-class banlieues are not US-style ghettos 145
  Surface similarities in morphological evolution and
  lived experience . . . 145
  . . . mask deep differences of scale, structure and function 150
  1 Disparate organizational ecologies 150
  2 Racial cloistering and uniformity versus ethnic
  dispersion and diversity 152
  3 Divergent rates and degrees of poverty 155
  4 Criminality and dangerousness 156
  5 Urban policy and the degradation of daily
  surroundings 158
Conclusion: the 'French ghetto', a sociological absurdity 160
6 Stigma and Division: From the Core of Chicago to the Margins of Paris
   The 'Americanization' of poverty in the European city? 165
   Territorial stigmatization: experience, roots and effects 169
   'It's like you got the plague here' 170
   'People really look down on you' 174
   From spatial stigmatization to social dissolution 178
   Social vision and division in ghetto and banlieue 185
   American apartheid and split racial consciousness 185
   'Jeunes des cités' against the rest of the world 188
   The intermingling of categories, collective trajectories and 'ethnic' tensions 190
   Conclusion: the mental structures of marginality 197

7 Dangerous Places: Violence, Isolation and the State 199
   Comparing urban trenches 200
   Delinquency, street violence and the shrinking of public space 204
   Youth delinquency and the feeling of insecurity in Red Belt cités 205
   Street violence and the shrivelling of public space on Chicago's South Side 209
   Institutional isolation versus organizational desertification 213
   Organizational density and institutional isolation in the Quatre mille 214
   Public-sector dereliction and the organizational desertification of the ghetto 218
   Conclusion: reaffirming the obligations of the state 224

Part III Looking Ahead: Urban Marginality in the Twenty-First Century 227

8 The Rise of Advanced Marginality: Specifications and Implications 229
   'Underclass' and 'banlieue': the faces of advanced marginality 229
   Six distinctive properties of the rising regime of marginality 233
   1 Wage labour as vector of social instability and life insecurity 234
Detailed Contents

2 Functional disconnection from macroeconomic trends 236
3 Territorial fixation and stigmatization 237
4 Spatial alienation and the dissolution of ‘place’ 241
5 Loss of hinterland 243
6 Social fragmentation and symbolic splintering, or the unfinished genesis of the ‘precariat’ 244

Implications for urban theory and research 247
Towards a revolution in public policy 252

9 Logics of Urban Polarization from Below 257

Symptoms of advanced marginality in the city 260
Four structural logics fuel the new urban poverty 262
1 Macrosocial dynamic: occupational dualization and the resurgence of inequality 263
2 Economic dynamic: the desocialization of wage labour 265
3 Political dynamic: the recoiling of the social state 267
4 Spatial dynamic: concentration and defamation 270
The spectre of transatlantic convergence exorcized 272
Coping with advanced marginality: the turn to the penal state 276

Postscript: Theory, History and Politics in Urban Analysis 280

Acknowledgements and Sources 288

References 291

Index 330