

# Contents

Detailed Contents	ix
Ghetto, <i>Banlieue</i> , <i>Favela</i> , et caetera: Tools for Rethinking Urban Marginality	1
<b>Prologue: An Old Problem in a New World?</b>	13
1 The Return of the Repressed: Riots, 'Race' and Dualization in Three Advanced Societies	15
<b>Part I From Communal Ghetto to Hyperghetto</b>	41
2 The State and Fate of the Dark Ghetto at Century's Close	43
3 The Cost of Racial and Class Exclusion in 'Bronzeville'	92
4 West Side Story: A High-Insecurity Ward in Chicago	119
<b>Part II Black Belt, Red Belt</b>	133
5 From Conflation to Comparison: How <i>Banlieues</i> and Ghetto Converge and Contrast	135
6 Stigma and Division: From the Core of Chicago to the Margins of Paris	163
7 Dangerous Places: Violence, Isolation and the State	199

<b>Part III Looking Ahead: Urban Marginality in the Twenty-First Century</b>	<b>227</b>
8 The Rise of Advanced Marginality: Specifications and Implications	229
9 Logics of Urban Polarization from Below	257
Postscript: Theory, History and Politics in Urban Analysis	280
Acknowledgements and Sources	288
References	291
Index	330

# Detailed Contents

Ghetto, <i>Banlieue</i> , <i>Favela</i> , et caetera: Tools for Rethinking Urban Marginality	1
Ghetto, <i>banlieues</i> , state	2
Towards a comparative sociology of urban marginality	7
<b>Prologue: An Old Problem in a New World?</b>	13
1 The Return of the Repressed: Riots, 'Race' and Dualization in Three Advanced Societies	15
Violence from below: race riots or bread revolts?	18
Violence from above: deproletarianization, relegation, stigmatization	24
Political alienation and the dilemmas of penalization	30
Coda: a challenge to citizenship	37
<b>Part I From Communal Ghetto to Hyperghetto</b>	41
2 The State and Fate of the Dark Ghetto at Century's Close	43
From race riots to silent riots	44
<i>Farewell to the eternal ghetto</i>	46
<i>Three preliminary caveats</i>	48
From the 'communal ghetto' of the 1950s to the 'hyperghetto' of the 1990s	51
<i>Physical decay and danger in the urban core</i>	53
<i>Depopulation, deproletarianization and organizational folding</i>	57
<i>'Hustling' and everyday subsistence in the informal economy</i>	62

Economic and political roots of hyperghettoization	69
<i>Disinvestment, polarized growth and the racial segmentation of deskilled labour</i>	70
<i>Racial segregation, housing policy and the concentration of black poverty</i>	75
<i>The retrenchment of the miserly welfare state</i>	80
<i>Political marginality and the 'planned shrinkage' of the inner city</i>	83
Conclusion: political reconfigurations of racial domination	89
<b>3 The Cost of Racial and Class Exclusion in 'Bronzeville'</b>	92
Deindustrialization and hyperghettoization	95
The cost of living in the hyperghetto	103
1 <i>Class structure at the core and rim of the ghetto</i>	105
2 <i>Class, gender and welfare trajectories</i>	108
3 <i>Differences in economic and financial capital</i>	111
4 <i>Social capital and poverty concentration</i>	114
Conclusion: social structuring of poverty in the hyperghetto	117
<b>4 West Side Story: A High-Insecurity Ward in Chicago</b>	119
State poverty and street capitalism	121
The grisly lottery of homicides	126
'Six feet under the ground or in jail'	130
<b>Part II Black Belt, Red Belt</b>	133
<b>5 From Conflation to Comparison: How <i>Banlieues</i> and Ghetto Converge and Contrast</b>	135
The moral panic of the ' <i>cités-ghettos</i> '	137
Working-class <i>banlieues</i> are not US-style ghettos	145
<i>Surface similarities in morphological evolution and lived experience . . .</i>	145
. . . <i>mask deep differences of scale, structure and function</i>	150
1 Disparate organizational ecologies	150
2 Racial cloistering and uniformity versus ethnic dispersion and diversity	152
3 Divergent rates and degrees of poverty	155
4 Criminality and dangerousness	156
5 Urban policy and the degradation of daily surroundings	158
Conclusion: the 'French ghetto', a sociological absurdity	160

6	Stigma and Division: From the Core of Chicago to the Margins of Paris	163
	The 'Americanization' of poverty in the European city?	165
	Territorial stigmatization: experience, roots and effects	169
	<i>'It's like you got the plague here'</i>	170
	<i>'People really look down on you'</i>	174
	<i>From spatial stigmatization to social dissolution</i>	178
	Social vision and division in ghetto and <i>banlieue</i>	185
	<i>American apartheid and split racial consciousness</i>	185
	<i>'Jeunes des cités' against the rest of the world</i>	188
	<i>The intermingling of categories, collective trajectories and 'ethnic' tensions</i>	190
	Conclusion: the mental structures of marginality	197
7	Dangerous Places: Violence, Isolation and the State	199
	Comparing urban trenches	200
	Delinquency, street violence and the shrinking of public space	204
	<i>Youth delinquency and the feeling of insecurity in Red Belt cités</i>	205
	<i>Street violence and the shrivelling of public space on Chicago's South Side</i>	209
	Institutional isolation versus organizational desertification	213
	<i>Organizational density and institutional isolation in the Quatre mille</i>	214
	<i>Public-sector dereliction and the organizational desertification of the ghetto</i>	218
	Conclusion: reaffirming the obligations of the state	224
<b>Part III Looking Ahead: Urban Marginality in the Twenty-First Century</b>		227
8	The Rise of Advanced Marginality: Specifications and Implications	229
	'Underclass' and ' <i>banlieue</i> ': the faces of advanced marginality	229
	Six distinctive properties of the rising regime of marginality	233
	1 <i>Wage labour as vector of social instability and life insecurity</i>	234

2	<i>Functional disconnection from macroeconomic trends</i>	236
3	<i>Territorial fixation and stigmatization</i>	237
4	<i>Spatial alienation and the dissolution of 'place'</i>	241
5	<i>Loss of hinterland</i>	243
6	<i>Social fragmentation and symbolic splintering, or the unfinished genesis of the 'precariat'</i>	244
	Implications for urban theory and research	247
	Towards a revolution in public policy	252
9	Logics of Urban Polarization from Below	257
	Symptoms of advanced marginality in the city	260
	Four structural logics fuel the new urban poverty	262
1	<i>Macrosocial dynamic: occupational dualization and the resurgence of inequality</i>	263
2	<i>Economic dynamic: the desocialization of wage labour</i>	265
3	<i>Political dynamic: the recoiling of the social state</i>	267
4	<i>Spatial dynamic: concentration and defamation</i>	270
	The spectre of transatlantic convergence exorcized	272
	Coping with advanced marginality: the turn to the penal state	276
	Postscript: Theory, History and Politics in Urban Analysis	280
	Acknowledgements and Sources	288
	References	291
	Index	330