## CONTENTS

Preface and Acknowledgements	
Abbreviations	
List of Figures	XV
General Introduction	1
PART ONE	
THE NATURE OF CNUT'S HEGEMONIES IN EN	GLAND
Chapter One Introduction	
Chapter Two National Government in Cnut's Reign:	
The Royal Court	13
The Nature of the Royal Court Immediately Before the	
Reign of Cnut	13
The Danish Officials of Cnut's Court	
The English Officials of Cnut's Court	22
The Implications of this Administrative Continuity	35
Conclusion	41
Chapter Three The Government in the Localities of	
Southumbrian England in the Reign of Cnut	43
Government in the Localities Immediately Before the	
Reign of Cnut	43
Government of Wessex in Cnut's Reign	
Government of the Eastern Danelaw in Cnut's Reign	
Government of Mercia in Cnut's Reign	
Government of Kent in Cnut's Reign	
Concluding Remarks	
Chapter Four Cnut and the English Church	73
Cnut and the English Church in the Existing	
Historiography	77
Cnut's Interaction with the Archbishop of Canterbury	

vi CONTENTS

Cnut's Interaction with the Archbishop of York	83
Cnut's Interaction with the Church in the Eastern	0.0
Danelaw	86
Cnut's Interaction with the Church in Wessex	94
Cnut's Interaction with the Church in western Mercia	104
Conclusion	106
Chapter Five Cnut and the Imperium of late Anglo-Saxon	
England: Northumbria, Wales, Scotland and Ireland	107
The Imperium Before Cnut's Reign	107
Interaction in the Initial Decade of Cnut's Regime,	
1016–29: Northumbria	109
Interaction in the Initial Decade of Cnut's Regime,	
1016–29: Scotland	126
Interaction in the Initial Decade of Cnut's Regime,	
1016–29: Wales	126
Interaction in the Initial Decade of Cnut's Regime,	
1016–29: Ireland	129
Interaction in the Final Years of Cnut's Regime, 1030-5:	
Northumbria	132
Interaction in the Final Years of Cnut's Regime, 1030-5:	
Scotland	136
Interaction in the Final Years of Cnut's Regime, 1030-5:	
Ireland	137
Interaction in the Final Years of Cnut's Regime, 1030-5:	
Some Analysis	138
,	
PART TWO	
THE NATURE OF CNUT'S HEGEMONIES IN SCANDINAVIA	
Chapter Six Introduction	153
Chapter Seven Cnut and the Development of the	
'Machinery of Control' in Western and Central Denmark	155
Urban Foundation and the Development of Urban Sites in	
Western and Central Denmark	159
Episcopal Authority in Western and Central Denmark	176
Cnut and the Aristocracy of Western Denmark	187
Conclusion	202

CONTENTS	vii

Chapter Eight Cnut, Eastern Denmark and the Baltic:	
The Struggle for Supremacy	203
The Assertions of Political Independence by the Ruling	
Elite of Skåne	203
The Implications of the Dynastic Tension between the	
Danish king and the Jarls of Skåne	211
The Interaction between Cnut and the Associates of	
Thorkell the Tall	232
Conclusion	239
Chapter Nine Danish Supremacy in Scandinavia in the	
Early Eleventh Century: Cnut and the Regimes of Norway	
and Sweden	241
The Beginnings of Cnut's Interaction with Norway and	
Sweden: The Period up to and including Helgeå	242
Cnut's Subsequent Actions in Sweden	246
The Reaction to Helgeå in Norway	250
The Actions of the Conqueror: the Issue of Cnut's	
'Norwegian Lawcode'	275
Concluding Remarks	287
Chapter Ten The Conquest of Norway and the	
Development of Imperial Aspirations	289
A Comparison of the Hegemonies of Conrad II and Cnut	303
The End of Cnut's Anglo-Scandinavian Empire	308
Conclusion	317
Appendix A	321
Appendix B	323
Bibliography	325
Index	215