

Contents

Preface to the Second Edition	vii
EXERCISE 1	
Lake Basin Characteristics and Morphometry	1
EXERCISE 2	
Light and Temperature	15
EXERCISE 3	
Physical Characteristics: Lake Models	31
EXERCISE 4	
The Heat Budget of Lakes	43
EXERCISE 5	
Morphology and Flow in Streams	55
EXERCISE 6	
Dissolved Oxygen	69
EXERCISE 7	
Inorganic Nutrients: Nitrogen, Phosphorus, and Other Nutrients	81
EXERCISE 8	
The Inorganic Carbon Complex: Alkalinity, Acidity, CO ₂ , pH, Total Inorganic Carbon, Hardness	107
EXERCISE 9	
Organic Matter	129
EXERCISE 10	
Composition and Biomass of Phytoplankton	139

EXERCISE 11	
Collection, Enumeration, and Biomass of Zooplankton	167
EXERCISE 12	
Benthic Fauna of Lakes	179
EXERCISE 13	
Benthic Fauna of Streams	199
EXERCISE 14	
Primary Productivity of Phytoplankton	207
EXERCISE 15	
Zooplankton Feeding	227
EXERCISE 16	
Zooplankton Production	235
EXERCISE 17	
Predator–Prey Interactions	241
EXERCISE 18	
Enumeration of Fish or Other Aquatic Animals	247
EXERCISE 19	
Bacterial Growth and Productivity	255
EXERCISE 20	
Decomposition: Relative Bacterial Heterotrophic Activity on Soluble Organic Matter	271
EXERCISE 21	
Decomposition: Particulate Organic Matter	281
EXERCISE 22	
The Littoral Zone	291
EXERCISE 23	
Experimental Manipulation of Model Ecosystems	301
EXERCISE 24	
Diurnal Changes in a Stream Ecosystem: An Energy and Nutrient Budget Approach	315

EXERCISE 25	
Diurnal Changes in Lake Systems	325
EXERCISE 26	
Special Lake Types	331
EXERCISE 27	
Historical Records of Changes in the Productivity of Lakes	337
EXERCISE 28	
Effect of Sewage Outfall on a Stream Ecosystem	345
EXERCISE 29	
Estimates of Whole Lake Metabolism: Hypolimnetic Oxygen Deficits and Carbon Dioxide Accumulation	349
APPENDIX 1	
General Chemical Relationships	359
APPENDIX 2	
Basic Definitions Used in Community Analyses	365
APPENDIX 3	
Useful Relationships Relative to the Use of Colorimeters and Spectrophotometers	371
APPENDIX 4	
Characteristics and Taxonomic Sources of Common Freshwater Organisms	373
Index	387