## Contents

List of tables Abbreviations Abbreviations of sources Weights, measures, and coinage On reading kinship diagrams Glossary Preface		<i>page</i> ix
		xii
		xiii
		xiv
		XV
		xvi
Pre	eface	xxi
Int	roduction	1
I	Productive forces and social differentiation	38
2	Magistrates and records	66
3	The ideology of the house	88
4	Patterns of marital conflict	124
5	The changing context of production	147
6	Marital relations in the context of production	163
7	Marital estate	183
8	State and estate	208
9	Marital fund	223
10	Generational transition	247
I I	Reciprocities of labor and property	259
12	Reciprocities in parent—child relations	300
13	Authority, solidarity, and abuse	321
14	Family charges on the transfer of property	341
15	The real estate market	355
16	Kinship and the sale of property	371
Coı	nclusion	416
Арр	pendix	433
Bib	liography	481
Ind	an and an	401

## Tables

I.I	Population in Neckarnausen, 1020–1809	page 41
1.2	Requests at the annual assembly for wood for building stalls and cribs	60
1.3	Index of average tax bill by occupation	63
1.4	Average individual share of wealth by occupation	63
4.I	Frequency of marital conflict cases before local courts	125
4.2	Initiator of complaint in cases of marital conflict	125
4.3	Age of spouses and duration of marriage, first time before the courts	126
4.4	Frequency of divorce requests in local courts	126
4.5	Overall nature of complaints in cases of marital conflict	130
4.6	Specific complaints by husbands in cases of marital conflict	131
4.7	Specific complaints by wives in cases of marital conflict	132
4.8	Male violence – parts of the body struck	134
4.9	Male violence – weapons	134
4.10	Scolding and violence in cases of marital conflict	136
4.11	Terms of abuse used by spouses in the eighteenth century	142
4.12	Terms of abuse used by spouses in the nineteenth century	144
5.1	Ratio of men to women over 14 in Neckarhausen	153
6.1	Frequency of demand for divorce or separation in local court records	164
6.2	Frequency distribution of couples involved in divorce: husband's occupation	165
6.3	Frequency distribution of couples involved in divorce: position in tax lists	
6.4	Percentage of marital cases in which husband's drinking mentioned	175
7.I	Frequency of wills in Neckarhausen	203
7.1 9.1	Wife's percentage of the marital fund by period, 1640–1759	226
9.1	Wife's percentage of the marital fund by position of couple in tax list,	220
9.2	1640–1759	227
9.3	Wife's percentage of the marital fund by occupation of husband,	,
7.3	1640-1759	228
9.4	Wife's percentage of the marital fund by size of <i>Heiratsgut</i> , 1640–1759	229
9.5	Wife's percentage of the marital fund by residence, 1640–1759	230
9.5 9.6	Wife's percentage of the marital fund by marital order, 1640–1759	230
9.0 9.7	Wife's percentage of the marital fund by period, 1760–1859	241
9.7 9.8	Wife's percentage of the marital fund by position of couple in the tax lists,	
y.0	1760–1859	, 241
9.9	Wife's percentage of the marital fund by husband's occupation,	-41
3.3	1760–1859	242
	100 1039	-4-

## Tables

9.10	Wife's percentage of the marital fund by size of husband's Heiratsgut,	
	1760-1859	242
9.11	Wife's percentage of the marital fund by size of wife's Heiratsgut,	. 242
	1760-1859	2.40
9.12	Wife's percentage of the marital fund by residence, 1760–1859	242
9.13	Wife's percentage of the marital fund by marital order, 1760–1859	242
9.14	Wife's percentage of the marital fund, all remarriages	243
10.1	Inheritance of houses when assumed by one of a group of siblings of	244
	mixed sex	
10.2	Percentage of total tax paid by various age groups of male Bürger	254
10.3	Distribution of mean tax per male Bürger by age group	256
12.1	Marriage inventories: fragues of 6	256
12.1	Marriage inventories: frequency of farms with various items of agricultural	
12.2	equipment by number of parcels agricultural land	303
12.2	Postmortem inventories: frequency of distribution of farms with various	
	items of agricultural equipment by number of parcels	304
12.3	Occupations of Jerg Bauknecht and descendants	317
14.1	Life annuities, five selected decades	343
14.2	Conditional sales of real property, selected decades	351
14.3	Frequency of redemptions, selected decades	354
15.1	Frequency of sales and exchanges of real estate among villagers and with	337
	outsiders, selected decades	257
15.2	Frequency of sales of real estate by type, selected decades	357
15.3	r requency of real estate sales to women	357
15.4	Arable land market from selected decades	359
15.5	Price per Morgen arable, 1821-20	361
16.1	Sales of real estate from selected decades, sample size	366
16.2	Kinship relations between buyers and sellers, 1700–1709	372
16.3	Kinship relations between exchange partners, 1700–1709	374
16.4	Sales and exchanges: kinship relations, 1700–1709	375
16.5	Sales and exchanges between parties linked through godparents,	375
Ū	1700-1709	_
16.6	Kinshin relations between bown 1 11	383
16.7	Kinship relations between buyers and sellers, 1740-9	385
16.8	Kinship relations between exchange partners, 1740–9	387
16.9	Sales and exchanges: kinship relations, 1740-9	387
16.10	Cousin connections between buyers and sellers, 1740-9	388
10.10	Sales and exchanges between parties linked through godparents,	
16.11	1740-9	389
16.11	Kinship relations between buyers and sellers, 1780-9	392
	Cousin connections between hivers and sellers and sellers	396
16.13	Sales between parties linked through godparents	397
16.14	Ninship relations between hovers and sellers 1900	402
16.15	Cousin connections between hivers and polices - 0	405
16.16	relations between buyers and sellers, 1760.	406
16.17	Tentaled Sales for five cohorts	407
16.18	Generational plane of buyers and sellers having kinship to each other	40/
,		408
16.19	Cousin connections between buyers and sellers, 1860-9	•
16.20	Sales to sons, sons-in-law, brothers, and brothers-in-law	409
	,	409

## Tables

A. ı	Total income from the commonland fruit harvest	437
A.2	Pay of agricultural specialists	438
A.3	Wages of village protection officers	439
A.4	Sale of wood in Neckarhausen	440
A.5	Average crop production in the Oberamt Nürtingen, 1850-9	443
A.6	Percentage of field crops found in inventories	446
A.7	Percentage value of grain, hay, and straw found in inventories	447
A.8	Number of animals listed in inventories	447
A.g	Percentage of animals in inventories	447
A.10	Animal population in Neckarhausen from periodic censuses	448
A.11	Percentage of animals in censuses	448
A.12	Land use in Neckarhausen	449
A.13	Amount of potatoes per inventory	452
A.14	Incidence of stealing	453
A.15	Distribution of wealth	454
A.16	Occupations from all sources for men on the 1710 tax list	459
A.17	Tax by occupation, 1710	460
A.18	Distribution of occupations by tax bracket, 1710	460
A.19	Occupations from all sources for men on the 1790 tax list	461
A.20	Tax by occupation, 1790	462
A.21	Distribution of occupations by tax bracket, 1790	463
A.22	Occupations from all sources for men on the 1870 tax list	464
A.23	Tax by occupation, 1870	465
A.24	Distribution of occupations by tax bracket, 1870	466
A.25	Relation between holdings in land and buildings by occupation, 1870	467
A.26	Occupations listed and valuated in the tax register, 1870	468
A.27	Male Bürger tax distribution by age, 1710	479
A.28	Male Bürger tax distribution by age, 1790	480
A.29	Male Bürger tax distribution by age, 1870	480