

Contents

Preface v

1. The Psychophysiology of Intelligence

H. J. Eysenck

1

Abstract 1

What is Intelligence? 2

Environment and Intelligence 3

Definition and Measurement of Intelligence 4

Early Work in Psychophysiology 10

Theoretical Reorientation 15

Recent Psychophysiological Studies 17

New Research Possibilities 21

An Alternative Approach 23

Theoretical Implications 25

2. On Cognitive-Behavioral Assessment: Model, Measures, and Madness

Philip C. Kendall and Lauren Braswell

35

Abstract 35

A Temporal Model 36

Measures 39

Madness 69

3. The Reliability of Inkblot Content Scales

*Marvin Reznikoff, Edward Aronow, and
Alan Rauchway*

83

Interscorer Reliability 85

Split-Half Reliability 93

Test-Retest Reliability 98

Alternate-Form Reliability 99

Conclusions 104

4. Individual Assessment in Crisis Intervention: Observation, Life History, and Personality Approaches

James N. Butcher and Jeanne G. Herzog

115

Important Features of Crisis-Intervention Therapy
and Their Requirements for Assessment 118

Who Tends to Get Assessed in Emergency Situations?	121
The Initial Contact	123
Observations	126
Life Events	128
Assessment of Specific Problems	133
Brief Measurement Instruments	142
Personality Testing and Crisis Intervention	145
Clinical Diagnosis (DSM III)	157
Assessment of the Environment	158
Importance of Ongoing Assessment	158
Referral for Special Purposes	159
Matching Treatment Strategies to Assessment Information	160
Summary	161

5. Advances in Marital Assessment: Behavioral, Communications, and Psychometric Approaches

Douglas K. Snyder

169

The Prevalence of Marital Distress	170
Behavioral Assessment	172
The Communications Approach	181
The Psychometric Approach	187
Future Directions in Marital Assessment: An Integrative Imperative	194

6. From Ace to Zombie: Some Explorations in the Language of Personality

Lewis R. Goldberg

203

Abstract	203
In the Beginning . . .	204
Initial Empirical Analyses of Trait-Descriptive Terms	208
Developing Some Preliminary Taxonomies of Trait-Descriptive Terms	219
And Then There are Nouns . . .	227
Other Types of Personality Terms	230
Where is All This Headed?	232

Author Index 235

Subject Index 245