Contents

Contributors xiii

1. Masculinity/Femininity: An Introduction 3

June Machover Reinisch, Leonard A. Rosenblum, and
Stephanie A. Sanders

PART I Psychobiological Perspectives

- Propaedeutics of Diecious G-I/R:
 Theoretical Foundations for Understanding Dimorphic Gender-Identity/Role 13

 John Money
- 3. Alternative Interpretations of the Development of G-I/R 29 Frank A. Beach

PART II Neuroscience Perspectives

- 4. Sex Differences in the Rodent Brain: Their Nature and Origin 37 Roger A. Gorski
- Observations on Brain Sexual Differentiation:
 A Biochemist's View 68
 Bruce S. McEwen

PART III Evolutionary Perspectives

83

- 6. Functional Associations in Behavioral Endocrinology

 David Crews
- 7. The Importance of Chemical Messengers in Mammalian Reproduction 107

 Milos Novotny

8.	Behavioral Dimorphisms in the Sexual Initiative of Great Apes 129 Ronald D. Nadler
9.	The Study of Masculinity/Femininity from a Comparative Developmental Perspective 150 Leonard A. Rosenblum
	PART IV Behavioral Genetics Perspectives
10.	Sex Differences in Mental Retardation and Their Implications for Sex Differences in Ability Steven G. Vandenberg 157
11.	The Fragile X Chromosome Anomaly: A Comment 172 James R. Wilson
	PART V Developmental Perspectives
12.	Assessment of Behavioral Sex Differences in Social Contexts: Perspectives from Primatology 179 David A. Goldfoot and Deborah A. Neff
13.	Assessment of Behavioral Sex Differences: A Commentary 196 R. W. Goy
14.	Early Sex Role Behavior and School Age Adjustment 202 Michael Lewis
15.	The Varied Meanings of "Masculine" and "Feminine" 227 Eleanor E. Maccoby
16.	Gender Roles and Achievement Patterns: An Expectancy Value Perspective 240 Jacquelynne S. Eccles
17.	A Transactional Perspective on the Development of Gender Differences 281 Anke A. Ehrhardt

PART VI Psychosocial Perspectives

18.	Psychological Constructions of Masculinity and Femininity	289
	Kay Deaux	

19. Masculinity and Femininity ExistOnly in the Mind of the Perceiver 304Sandra Lipsitz Bem

PART VII Cultural Perspectives

- 20. Masculinity and Femininity in Elaborated Movement Systems 315Anya Peterson Royce
- 21. Alienated from the Meanings of Reproduction? 344 *Lionel Tiger*

Author Index 351 Subject Index 360