CONTENTS

PART 1

| Editorial | i |
|---|------------|
| R. GEHR and J. G. HENRY: Assessing flotation behaviour of different types of sewage suspensions | 1 |
| T. BILSTAD and E. N. LIGHTFOOT: Predicting oxygen and nitrogen absorption rates from submerged suspensions of gas bubbles | 23 |
| J. MALLEVIALLE, M. MIETTON, C. TAUZIN, M. ROUSTAN and H. ROQUES: Applications of the bubble fractionation to water and wastewater treatment | 37 |
| P. L. DOLD, G. A. EKAMA and G. v. R. MARAIS: A general model for the activated sludge process | 47 |
| W. GUJER: The effect of particulate organic material on activated sludge yield and oxygen requirement | 79 |
| M. SEZGIN: The role of filamentous microorganisms in activated sludge settling | 97 |
| P.E. SORENSEN: Evaluation of Operational benefits to the activated sludge process using step feed control strategies | 109 |
| H. D. MONTEITH, T. R. BRIDLE and P.M. SUTTON: Industrial waste carbon sources for biological denitrification | 127 |
| L. T. MULCAHY, W. K. SHIEH and E. J. LA MOTTA: Kinetic model of biological denitrification in a fluidized bed biofilm reactor (FBBR) | 143 |
| J. P. STEPHENSON and K. L. MURPHY: Kinetics of biological fluidized bed wastewater denitrification Y. RICHARD, A. LEPRINCE, G. MARTIN and C. LEBLANC: Denitrification of water for human consumption | 159 173 |
| Y. MIYAJI, M. IWASAKI and Y. SEKIGAWA: Biological nitrogen removal by step-feed process | 193 |
| M. SUIDAN, W. H. CROSS and M. FONG: Continuous bioregeneration of granular activated carbon during the anaerobic degradation of catechol | 203 |
| E. SCHELLMANN: Bayer tower biology—An efficient, low noise and odor- free process for biological wastewater treatment | 215 |
| Y. WATANABE, M. ISHIGURO and K. NISHIDOME: Nitrification kinetics in a rotating biological disk reactor | 233 |
| P. HARREMOËS, J. La C. JANSEN and G. H. KRISTENSEN: Practical problems related to nitrogen bubble formation in fixed film reactors | 253 |

Contents

| B.E. RITTMAN and P.L. McCARTY: Design of fixed-film processes with steady-state-biofilm model | 271 |
|---|-----|
| E. ARVIN and G. PETERSON: A general equilibrium model for the precipitation of phosphate with iron and aluminium | 283 |
| C. MATTER-MÜLLER, W. GUJER, W. GIGER and W. STUMM: Non-biological elimination mechanisms in a biological sewage treatment plant | 299 |
| H. GROS and B. MÖRGELI: Optimal advanced treatment and phosphorus removal by deep bed filtration | 315 |
| L. R. J. VAN VUUREN, G. G. CILLIÉ, J. VAN LEEUWEN, and J. PRINSLOO: A comparative study of various congulants for the renovation of secondary effluents | 333 |
| H. N. S. WIECHERS, R. E. LOEWENTHAL and G. v. R. MARAIS: Lime treatment of wastewater: Development and application of a simple graphical technique for predicting the chemical composition of lime-treated secondary effluent | 347 |
| P. MARCHANDISE AND J. P. LEGENDRE: Physico-chemical treatment of wastewater—Control of reagent additions by pollution load to be treated | 359 |
| C. AXBERG, A-M. WENNERBERG and P. STENIUS: Flocculation of waste emulsions using polyelectrolytes | 371 |
| PART 2 | |
| P. L. SILVESTON, J. F. CORDOBA-MOLINA and R. R. HUDGINS: The use of flow contractions to improve clarifier performance | 385 |
| R. E. SPEECE, D. GALLAGHER, C. KRICK and R. THOMPSON: Pilot performance of deep U-tubes | 395 |
| N. TAMBO, K. HASHIMOTO, M. SUGAHARA, T. HASEGAWA and T. ONITSUKA: Performance of finned channel separator | 409 |
| C. W. HEATH, I.C. SMALLS and D. CANNON: Some factors involved in the occurrence and limitation of algal blooms in an Australian estuary | 421 |
| T. MORIOKA: Application of ecological dynamics for eutrophication control in Kobe Harbour area | 445 |
| H. CASPERS: Long-term changes in benthic fauna resulting from sewage sludge dumping into the North Sea | 461 |
| A. L. H. GAMESON: Variability of bacterial counts in coastal waters | 481 |
| A. JAMES: The role of bottom deposits in the oxygen regime of a polluted estuary | 491 |
| A. DAVISON, J. F. EASEY, J. J. VARJAVANDI and K. M. WARNER: Investigations into sewage grease behaviour in coastal waters | 499 |

Contents

| A. KUDO, S. MIYAHARA and D. R. MILLER: Movement of mercury from Minamata Bay into Yatsushiro Sea | 509 |
|---|-----|
| O. O. HART: Development and application of a technique for the determination of the molecular mass distribution of organic compounds in water | 525 |
| J. F. J. VAN RENSBURG, A. HASSETT, S. THERON and S. G. WIECHERS: The fate of organic micropollutants through an integrated wastewater treatment/water reclamation system | 537 |
| B. LÉGUBE, B. LANGLAIS AND M. DORÉ: Reactions of ozone with aromatics in dilute aqueous solution: reactivity and biodegradability of oxidation products | 553 |
| R. DENKHAUS, W. O. K. GRABOW and Q. W. PROZESKY: Removal of mutagenic compounds in a wastewater reclamation system evaluated by means of the Ames <i>Salmonella</i> /microsome assay | 571 |
| L. M. EVISON and E. TOSTI: An appraisal of bacterial indicators of pollution in sea water | 591 |
| J. Y. BOTTÉRO, J. E. POIRIER and F. FIESSINGER: Study of partially neutralized aqueous aluminium chloride solutions: identification of aluminium species and relation between the composition of the solutions and their efficiency as a coagulant | 601 |
| F. ERB, J. DEQUIDT, A. BRICE, J. L'HOPITAULT, A. PHILIPPO and J. N. POMMERY: Evolution of organic and mineral pollutants in surface water under the effect of lagooning | 613 |
| A. R. BOWERS and C. P. HUANG: Activated carbon processes for treatment of chromium (VI)- containing industrial wastewaters | 629 |
| F. HENDRICKS AND J. BOSMAN: The removal of nitrogen from an inorganic industrial effluent by means of intensive algal culture | 651 |
| T. R. BRIDLE, W. K. BEDFORD and B. E. JANK: Biological nitrogen control of coke plant wastewaters | 667 |
| C. H. MÖBIUS: Adsorption and ion exchange processes for treatment of white water and waste water of paper mills | 681 |
| M. P. PANDEY and M. CHAUDHURI: Inorganic mercury-bituminous coal sorption interaction in water | 697 |
| D. W. SMITH: Water quality changes and clearing requirements for impoundments in arctic and subarctic regions | 713 |
| K. R. IMHOFF, O. KOPPE and F. DIETZ: Heavy metals in the Ruhr river and their budget in the catchment area | 735 |

Contents

Conference discussions

| Contents | ix |
|---------------------------|------|
| Discussions and replies | 1165 |
| Subject Index parts 1 - 4 | 1375 |
| Addendum | i |
| Errata | vii |