Contents

	1 aoies ana Figures	vi
	Acknowledgments	ix
	Foreword	X
	Introduction	xvi
		AVI
	Part I	
	Sources of Character Development	
1	Character and Personality	3
	Toward a Psychoanalytic Theory of Character Formation	15
3	Perception, Anxiety, and Internalization	21
	1 77	41
	Part II	
	Projective Techniques and Implications for the Study of Character: Age Seven	
4	The Use of the Children's Apperception Test in the Study	
•	of Character	0.7
5	The CAT Story Analyses: Results and Meanings	37
9	The OM Follow Analyses. Results and Meanings	71
	Part III	
	Developmental and Character Assessments: Age 18	
6	Clinical Outcomes: Part 1	101
	Clinical Outcomes: Part 2	121
•	omnour outdomes. Ture 2	149
	Part IV	
	The Cases That Did Not Fit	
	Prefatory Note to Chapters 8 and 9	105
8	Subjects of Group A Whose Outcome Was Poorer Than	165
	Hypothesized	100
		167

V1		Comens
9	Subjects of Group B Whose Outcome at Age 18 Was	211
	Better Than Hypothesized	257
10	The Cases That Did Not Fit: Discussion	40.
	Part V	
	Three Clinical Histories	281
	Prefatory Note to Clinical Histories	283
11	Eileen: An Abbreviated Case	299
12	Clinical History I: Adam	377
13	Clinical History II: Teddy	448
	End Note: Contrasting Character Studies	110
	Part VI	
	Psychic Structure, Conflict, and Character	450
14	Preoedipal Conflict	453
15	The Rise of the Superego	467
16	Character Formation	477
	Part VII	
17	Conclusions	489
	Appendices	
A	The Pilot Study of Maternal Behavior with Infants:	
1.	1950–1954	499
В	The Infant Development Research Project: Phase 1,	
_	1963–1968	501
\mathbf{C}	The Follow-up Study in Childhood: Phase 2, 1968–1973	505
D	The Second Follow-up Study at Age 18: Phase 3,	
	1981–1985	509
E	The Children's Apperception Test: Examples of Stories	F 1 9
	Told at Age Seven	513
\mathbf{F}	The Thematic Apperception Test: Examples of	523
	Responses to the Pictures	323
		×0*
	References	525
	Author Index	535
	Subject Index	539

Tables and Figures

TABLES

1	CAT Stories: Scoring Criteria	60
	(a) Thematic Content	60
	(b) Psychodynamic Content	63
	(c) Defenses	66
2	Adequecy of Mothering as Classified Through Infant's	
	First Year	74
	Significant Chi-Square and t-test Values of CAT	•
	Responses of Group A and Group B Subjects at Age	
	Seven	
	Extract of Table 2	78
3	Intelligence at Age Seven	80
	Significant Chi-Square and t-test Values of CAT	
	Responses of Subjects of Average and Above Average	
	Intelligence	
	Extract of Table 3	84
4	Socioeconomic Status	86
	Significant Chi-Square and t-test Values of CAT	00
	Responses of Subjects according to Socioeconomic	
	Status	
	Extract of Table 4	90
5	Significant Chi-Square and t-test Values of CAT	
	Responses of Male and Female Subjects at Age Seven	94
	Extract of Table 5	98
6	Significant Correlations between IQ and CAT Scores	114
7	Significant Correlations between AM and CAT Scores	114

8	Significant Correlations between AM and CAT Scores for	
	Subjects with IQs Above Average	115
9	Developmental Criteria: Age 18	125
	Subjects of Each SES from 1963 to 1987	'132
11	Developmental Assessments of Group A and B Subjects:	
	Numbers at Each Place on Rating Scale at Age 18	133
12	Pearson Product-Moment Correlations between the	
	Predictor and the Clinical Variables	136
13	Summary of Stepwise Regression Analysis for Clinical	
	Variables	140
14	a-c Predictors (IV) Contributing the Greatest Amount of	
	Variance to Clinical Criteria (DV)	143
15	Developmental Assessments in Groups A and B	
	According to Their SES at Age 18	144
16	Factor Analysis of the 39 Clinical Variables	146
	Principal Diagnoses of Subjects at Age 18	150
	Regulatory, Affective, and Behavior Disorders at Age 18	154
	a Subjects' Positive Perceptions of Mothers and Fathers at	
	Age 18	159
19b Subjects' Negative Perceptions of Mothers and Fathers		
	at Age 18	160
20	Educational or Vocational Status at Age 22, According to	
	Groups A and B, and to SES	161
	FIGURES	
A	Distribution of Mothers According to Type, End of First	
	Year	xxi
В	Distribution of Subjects at Ages 1 and 18	134
	Children's Apperception Test Pictures	43
	Adam's Human Figure Drawings, Age 5	351
	Adam's Human Figure Drawings, Age 3 Adam's Human Figure Drawings, Age 18	355
	Teddy's Human Figure Drawings, Age 5	428
	Teddy's Human Figure Drawings, Age 3 Teddy's Human Figure Drawings, Age 18	430
	ready a ridilian rigure Drawings, rige 10	100