Contents

	Preface	ix
	Tables and Figures	xix
	PART ONE: CONCEPTIONS	1
1.	The Domain: Ego and Character	3
2.	Stages of Ego Development	13
3.	Concept of Development in Personality Theory *by Augusto Blasi*	29
4.	Fundamental Characteristics	54
5.	Alternative Conceptions	68
6.	Optimum Growth and Mental Health	136

PART TWO: METHODOLOGY 159

7. Intellectual, Psychosexual, and Ego Development 161

8. Issues in Defining Stages and Types 182
with Augusto Blasi

9. Issues and Strategies of Measurement 203

10. Alternatives to the Structural Model 241

PART THREE: THEORIES 259

11. Early Theories: Before Psychoanalysis 261

12. Paradigms: The Problem of Stability 294

13. Psychoanalysis: From Hypnotism to the Oedipus Complex 314

14. Psychoanalysis: From Drive Theory to Ego Theory 341

15. Psychoanalysis: The Ego Paradigm 373

16. Origins of Conscience 396

17. Toward an Articulated Conception and Theory 413

Appendix: Current Research and Some Prospects 435

References 459

Name Index 483

Subject Index 489

Tables and Figures

Table 1	Some Milestones of Ego Development	24
Table 2	Ego Stages of Ferenczi, Erikson, and Ausubel	77
Table 3	Piaget's Developmental Sequences of Moral Judgment	83
Table 4	Ego Types of Fromm, Riesman, and Graves	92
Table 5	Adorno's Types of Prejudiced and Unprejudiced Persons	99
Table 6	Ego Stage-Types of Sullivan, Grant, Grant, Peck, Kohlberg, Bull, and Perry	109
Table 7	Characteristics of Isaac's Levels of Relatability	115

Table 8 Comparison of Rogers's Process of Psychotherapy with Ego Development 153

Figure 1 Development of Relatability, After Isaacs 114

Figure 2 Model 1 for Development 163

Figure 3 Model 2 for Development 164

Figure 4 Model 3 for Development 165

Figure 5 Model 4 for Development 166

Figure 6 Model for a Milestone Sequence 167

Figure 7 Model 5 for Development 169

Figure 8 Schematic History of Conceptions and Theories of Ego Development 414