

Table of Contents

Preface	VII
Abbreviations	XIII
Acknowledgements	XVII
 Introduction	 1
1. Terminology	4
a. “Samaritians” and “Samaritans”	4
b. “Judeans” and “Jews”	7
2. Early Non-Josephan Sources About the Samaritans	8
a. Ben Sirā 50.25–26	9
b. 2 Macc. 5.22–23 and 6.1–2	12
c. Delos Inscriptions	16
d. The Dead Sea Scrolls	18
e. The Samaritan Pentateuch	23
f. The New Testament	27
g. Samaritan and Rabbinic Sources	37
3. Archaeological Excavations on Mt. Gerizim	38
4. Samaria in the Time of Josephus	43
5. Scholarship on the Samaritans in Josephus	48
6. Josephus as Author	55
7. The Intended Audiences of <i>Jewish War</i> and <i>Jewish Antiquities</i> ..	59
a. The Intended Audience of <i>Jewish War</i>	60
b. The Intended Audience of <i>Jewish Antiquities</i>	62
8. Text and Translation	64
9. Aim and Method of this Study	65
 Chapter One: Χουθαῖοι / Σαμαρεῖται / Σαμαρεῖς in Samaria ...	 67
1. Josephus’ Version of 2 Kgs. 17.24–41 (<i>Ant.</i> 9.288–291)	67
2. The Deportation of Israel (<i>Ant.</i> 10.183–185)	76
3. The Origin and Character of the Χουθαῖοι / Σαμαρεῖται / Σαμαρεῖς	80

Chapter Two: The Χουθαῖοι / Σαμαρεῖται / Σαμαρεῖς and the Returnees	81
1. The Χουθαῖοι Bribe the Persians (<i>Ant.</i> 11.19–20)	82
2. The Returnees Refuse the Offer of the Σαμαρεῖται / Χουθαῖοι to Participate in the Building of the Temple (<i>Ant.</i> 11.84–88)	86
3. The Σαμαρεῖται Write to Darius (<i>Ant.</i> 11.97)	91
4. The Jews Complain to Darius About the Σαμαρεῖς / Σαμαρεῖται (<i>Ant.</i> 11.114–119)	93
5. The Σαμαρεῖται Participate in Plots Against the Jews (<i>Ant.</i> 11.174–175)	98
6. The Χουθαῖοι / Σαμαρεῖται / Σαμαρεῖς in the Period of the Restoration	100
 Chapter Three: Alexander and the Temple on Mt. Gerizim	103
1. Manasseh Marries Nikaso (<i>Ant.</i> 11.302–303)	104
2. Objections to Manasseh’s Marriage and Sanballat’s Promise to Build a Temple on Mt. Gerizim (<i>Ant.</i> 11.306–312)	107
3. Sanballat Builds the Temple on Mt. Gerizim with Alexander’s Permission (<i>Ant.</i> 11.321–325)	119
4. Duplicity of the Σαμαρεῖται / Σαμαρεῖς / Σικιμιῖται / ἐν Σικίμοις Σιδώνιοι (<i>Ant.</i> 11.340–345)	122
5. Accused Wrongdoers Flee to the Σικιμιῖται (<i>Ant.</i> 11.346–347) ..	126
6. The Samaritans in <i>Ant.</i> 11.297–347	128
Excursus One: <i>Alexander Adds Samaria to Judea</i> (<i>Ag. Ap.</i> 2.42b–43)	152
 Chapter Four: The Σαμαρεῖς in the Tobiad Account (<i>Ant.</i> 12.156, 168, 175)	156
 Chapter Five: The Σαμαρεῖται / Σιδώνιοι ἐν Σικίμοις / Σαμαρεῖς and Antiochus IV Epiphanes (<i>Ant.</i> 12.257–264)	161
 Chapter Six: Disputes Between Jews and Σαμαρεῖται / Σικιμιῖται / Σαμαρεῖς in Egypt About the Rightful Temple (<i>Ant.</i> 12.7–10; 13.74–79)	179
1. <i>Ant.</i> 12.7–10	181
2. <i>Ant.</i> 13.74–79	187
3. Samaritan Sources	196
4. Conclusion	198

Chapter Seven: The Conquest of Argarizin and of the Χουθαίων γένος and the Destruction of the Gerizim Temple by John Hyrcanus I (<i>War</i> 1.62–63 // <i>Ant.</i> 13.254–256)	200
Chapter Eight: The Σαμαρεῖς / Σαμαρεῖται in the Roman Period	211
1. Herod the Great and the Σαμαρεῖται	212
a. Herod's Wife Malthace (<i>War</i> 1.562 // <i>Ant.</i> 17.20a)	212
b. Antipater ὁ Σαμαρείτης (<i>War</i> 1.592 // <i>Ant.</i> 17.69–70)	217
c. Archelaus and the Σαμαρεῖται (<i>War</i> 2.111 // <i>Ant.</i> 17.342–344)	218
2. Ἄνδρες Σαμαρεῖται Scatter Human Bones in the Temple Area (<i>Ant.</i> 18.29–30)	222
3. The Σαμαρεῖς / Σαμαρεῖται and Pontius Pilate (<i>Ant.</i> 18.85–89)	230
The Assemblage of the Samaritans on Mt. Gerizim	235
The Hidden Vessels	236
The Samaritan Liar and the Figure of the Taheb	238
The Intervention of Pilate	240
Josephus' Evaluation	242
4. Σαμαρεῖς / Σαμαρεῖται and Galileans (<i>War</i> 2.232–246 // <i>Ant.</i> 20.118–136)	243
5. Massacre of Σαμαρεῖς / Σαμαρεῖται on Mt. Gerizim (<i>War</i> 3.307–315)	262
Excursus Two: Ἄλλος or Θάλλος? (<i>Ant.</i> 18.167)	268
Appendix: Anti-Samaritan Exegesis in Josephus?	271
Results	281
Bibliography	287
Texts and Translations	287
Secondary Literature	293
Index of Sources	325
1. Bible and Pseudepigrapha	325
2. Josephus	330
3. Dead Sea Scrolls	337
4. Papyri	337
5. Early Christian Writings	338
6. Greek and Latin Writings, Philo	338

7. Rabbinic Writings	339
8. Samaritan Writings	340
Selected Greek and Hebrew Words	341
Index of Modern Authors	342
Index of Subjects	351