

CONTENTS

LIST OF TABLES	xi
PREFACE	xiii
SIGLA AND ABBREVIATIONS	xix
MAP. THE UPPER RHINE VALLEY ABOUT 1500	xxii

I. PROLEGOMENA	1
A. The "sacral corporation" and the Urban Reformation in Germany	3
B. Estates and Classes: Historical Sociology and the Age of the Reformation	19
C. Historical Method and the Study of Aristocratic Societies	34
D. Problems, Plan, and Purpose of this Study.	42

PART ONE

RULING CLASS AND REGIME

II. STRASBOURG'S PATRICIATE—THE CONSTOFLE	53
A. "Patrician" and "Patriciate," Problems of Definition	53
B. The Rehabilitation of the Patriciate	56
C. Liberties and Limitations of the Constofeln and the Constofler	64
D. The Numerical Survival of the Constofler	72
E. The Strasbourg Patriciate between City and Land	76
F. Conclusion	92
III. THE GUILD ARISTOCRACY OF STRASBOURG	95
A. The Commercial Economy of Strasbourg at the End of the Middle Ages	97
B. The Big Merchants	104
C. The Lesser Merchants	110
D. Master Artisans and Artisan Guilds	112
E. Guild Government and Guild Hierarchy	118
F. Conclusion	121
IV. THE UNITY OF STRASBOURG'S ARISTOCRACY	123
A. Estates and Social Mobility	123

B.	The Feudal Bonds	127
C.	The Bonds of Real Property	140
D.	The Bonds of Usury	147
E.	The Bonds of Banking and Finance	152
F.	Conclusion	162
V.	THE OLIGARCHY OF STRASBOURG AND ITS STRUCTURES OF POLITICAL DOMINATION	163
A.	The Political Forms—The Constitution	163
B.	The Oligarchical Trend and the Descending Lines of Control	168
C.	The Political Meaning of Guild Representation	173
D.	The Men Who Ruled Reformation Strasbourg	179
E.	The Virtues of Age and Education	184
F.	The Oligarchy of Strasbourg—a Balance Sheet	195

PART TWO

REGIME AND REFORMATION

VI.	THE ARISTOCRACY AND A CRISIS WITHSTOOD, 1523–1525	199
A.	The Reform at Strasbourg and the Crisis of the mid-1520s	202
B.	The Zealots, the Politiques, and the Old Guard	208
C.	Aristocratic Losses and Gains in the reforms of the mid-1520s	215
D.	Accommodation to the New Order.	230
E.	Conclusion	233
VII.	THE REGIME OF STRASBOURG IN THE HALCYON DAYS OF THE GERMAN REFORMATION, 1526–1546.	236
A.	Zealots and Politiques: the Unity of Foreign and Domestic Policy	236
B.	The Cause of Order	246
C.	The Failure of the Diplomatic Corps, 1540–45	250
D.	Conclusion	257
VIII.	EXODUS—THE COLLAPSE OF THE OLIGARCHY IN THE CRISIS OF 1547–1548	259
A.	War and Peace Parties at Strasbourg, 1547.	259
B.	Popular and Clerical Resistance between Treaty and Interim, 1547–48.	275

C. The Exodus of the Aristocracy, August–September, 1548	280
D. Conclusion	290
IX. CONCLUSIONS AND REFLECTIONS	291
APPENDICES	
A. PROSOPOGRAPHY: Members of the Privy Councils (XV and XIII) of Strasbourg, 1520–55	297
B. Ranking of the 10 Politically Most Active Patrician Families at Strasbourg, 1449–1600, at 38-year Intervals, based on their Shares of all Patrician Offices and of the Office of Stettmeister	360
C. Vassals of the Bishop of Strasbourg, 1511–57. Based on the Lists of Vassals called to Meetings of the Bishop's <i>Manngericht</i> at Molsheim	362
D. Corporate and Individual Owners of Public Debt (?) at Strasbourg, 1533–34	373
E. Renunciations of Citizenship at Strasbourg, July 15–September 10, 1548.	377
F. The Privy Councillors of Strasbourg, 1433–1570/75	381
BIBLIOGRAPHY	393
INDICES	429
INDEX OF PERSONAL NAMES	429
INDEX OF MODERN AUTHORS	452
INDEX OF PLACE NAMES	453
SUBJECT INDEX	457

LIST OF TABLES

1.	Classification of 105 privy councillors of Strasbourg (XVers and XIIIers) by estate and by occupation	50
2.	Maintenance of horses in the civic stable as military obligation at Strasbourg, ca. 1460–1540 (persons/horses)	68
3.	Incidence of knighthood among patrician officeholders (A) and Stettmeister alone (B) at Strasbourg, 1449–1600	70
4.	<i>Ritter</i> and <i>Edelleute</i> among the vassals summoned to the feudal court (<i>Manngericht</i>) of the Bishop of Strasbourg, ca. 1516–55	71
5.	Numbers of adult male patricians at Strasbourg, 1392–1589	73
6.	Numbers of male patricians eligible for civic office at Strasbourg, 1490–1598	74
7.	(A) Annual average numbers of admissions to and renunciations of citizenship by patricians in Strasbourg, 1490–1530; and (B) new admissions of nobles to citizenship, 1510–30, by sex and by Constofel	75
8.	Merchants of Strasbourg, Augsburg, and Nuremberg established at Venice, Antwerp, and Lyons, ca. 1488–1579	102
9.	Prospective <i>Optimates/Bürger</i> selected by Jacob Sturm, 1548/49	109
10.	Ingold marriages, ca. 1475–ca. 1575	110
11.	Propertyowners mentioned in surveys at Vendenheim (April 1526), Osthofen & Ergersheim (May 1524), and Lampertheim (ca. 1532/33)	145
12.	Lenders of money at Strasbourg, 24.VI.1533–24.VI.1534	161
13.	Average numbers of terms (= years) served by Stettmeister and Ammeister of Strasbourg, 1332/49–1550	170
14.	Members of the XV and XIII of Strasbourg, 1520–55, by guild represented (A) and by original guild membership (B)	175
15.	Ammeister of Strasbourg (in annual terms), 1450–1580, by guild represented in office (A, B, D) and by original guild (C, E)	176
16.	Social composition of the privy councils of Strasbourg, 1520–55	179
17.	Feudal, urban (= Strasbourg) and other properties of the privy councillors of Strasbourg, 1520–55	182

18.	Average number of years in office of 105 privy councillors of Strasbourg, 1520–55	186
19.	Members of the regime of Strasbourg most frequently assigned to committees on ecclesiastical (A) and non-ecclesiastical (B) affairs, 1521–25	210
20.	Militancy rating of ruling Schöffen of the guilds of Strasbourg, 19 January 1547.	264
21.	Division of the Senate & XXI of Strasbourg on negotiation or resistance, 19 January 1547	268
22.	The Strasbourg Emigrés (August–September, 1548) according to status/social group and sex	281