

## Contents

	<b>Preface</b>	<i>V</i>
<b>1</b>	<b>Mesosopic and Microscopic Physics</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>From Isolated Atoms to the Bulk</b>	<b>9</b>
2.1	Matter and Waves	10
2.2	Morphology	10
2.3	Electronic Structure and Optical Properties	12
2.3.1	Semiconductors: Quantum Dots and Wires	13
2.3.2	Metals	14
<b>3</b>	<b>Generation and Manipulation of Nanostructures</b>	<b>19</b>
3.1	Top-down Methods	19
3.1.1	Nanostructures via Photons and Lithography	19
3.1.2	Nanoimprint Methods	28
3.1.3	Nanostructures via Scanning Probe Methods	28
3.2	Bottom-up Methods	30
3.2.1	Epitaxial Growth	31
3.2.2	Self Organisation	34
3.2.3	Deposition of Preselected Cluster Matter	46
<b>4</b>	<b>Characterization of Nanostructures</b>	<b>51</b>
4.1	Optical Microscopy	51
4.1.1	Simple Light Microscopes	51
4.1.2	Bright and Dark Field Microscopy	55
4.1.3	Fluorescence- and Phase-Contrast Microscopy	57
4.1.4	Confocal Microscopy	58
4.1.5	Brewster Angle Microscopy	62
4.2	Scanning Microscopies	62
4.2.1	Electron Microscopy	63

4.2.2	Tunneling and Force Microscopy	65
4.2.3	Near Field Microscopy	68
4.2.4	New Microscopies	75
4.3	Linear and Nonlinear Spectroscopy	81
4.4	Diffraction Methods	96
4.5	Emission Methods	103
<b>5</b>	<b>Nano Architecture</b>	<b>109</b>
5.1	Layered Systems	111
5.2	Colloidal Solutions and Crystals	114
5.3	Light Lattices	116
5.4	Coulomb Crystals	121
<b>6</b>	<b>Applications</b>	<b>123</b>
6.1	Optics	123
6.1.1	Integrated Optics, Nanooptics and Nonlinear Optics	123
6.1.2	Optical and Magnetic Data Storage	129
6.1.3	Photonic Crystals	131
6.1.4	Short- Time Dynamics in Nanostructures	136
6.2	Electronics	158
6.2.1	Optoelectronics	158
6.2.2	Molecular and Nanoelectronics	160
6.3	Quantum Computers	169
6.4	Biology	174
6.4.1	Characterization of Elementary Units	174
6.4.2	Nanobionics and Nanobiotechnology	176
6.5	Molecular Carbon Nanostructures	179
6.6	Micro- and Nanomechanics	185
	<b>References</b>	<b>193</b>
	<b>Index</b>	<b>223</b>