Contents

Acknowledgements
Chapter One. Built on Rock or Sand? Charismatic Authority
in Church, Sect, and Denomination
Liberalism and Denominationalism
Charisma as the Defining Variable in the Ecclesiastical Typologies
of Weber and Troeltsch4
The German "Free Church":
Liberal Forms Lacking a Liberal Foundation
The Denominational Character of Mennonites,
Seventh-day Adventists, and Quakers12
The Convergence of Nazi Rhetoric and
"Liberal" Denominational Principles17
Chapter Two. Serving Two Masters: The Nazi-Denominational
Convergence on Church-State Relations
Mennonites and the State: Freedom for "every honest Christian"
SDAs and the State: "always a good citizen" 46
Quakers and the State: To Doff or Not to Doff53
Chapter Three. One in Faith but Not in Flesh:
Sanctifying Racial Hygiene73
Mennonites: The Racially Pure Denomination75
Mennonite Religious Periodicals75
Mennonite Genealogical Periodicals82
SDAs: The Able-Bodied Denomination
Quakers: The Denomination of Unrealpolitik93



Chapter Four. "For we know only in part": The Nazi-Denominational Convergence on Confessional Pluralism
Defenders of the Volk, Enemies of the People:
Mennonites Under the Nazi and Soviet Regimes
"Either serve Rome or fight Rome":
SDAs and the International Catholic Conspiracy
The Unrepentant Internationalism of German Quakers
Chapter Five. "Your father the devil":
The Christian Biblicist Discourse on Jews151
Commentary on Jews in the Biblical Past152
Mennonites on Biblical Jews:
An Anti-Semitic Defense of Scripture 155
SDAs on Biblical Jews:
Covenant-breakers, Racial Desecraters, and Christkillers 160
Quakers on Biblical Jews:
An Anti-Semitic Assault on Nationalism
Commentary on Contemporary Jews167
Mennonites on Contemporary Jews:
Anti-Semitism Is "not German, but more Jewish"
SDAs on Contemporary Jews:
Dejudaizing the Adventist Sabbath
Quakers on Contemporary Jews:
Caution in Word, Courage in Deed
Commentary on Jews and the Eschatological Future
Mennonite Eschatology:
At the Whim of Rhetorical Opportunism
SDA Eschatology:
Bound by Ideological Coherence
Quaker Eschatology:
Not Waiting for Christ's Return
Bystanders or Accessories to Genocide?206
Chapter Six. "God chose what is foolish":
The Weak Points of Liberal Denominationalism
Bibliography and Archival Sources
Index