# **Contents**

### PREFACE vii

### **CHAPTER ONE**

| What Deliberative Democracy Means 1                               |    |
|---|----|
| What Is Deliberative Democracy? 3                                 |    |
| How Democratic Is Deliberation? 8                                 |    |
| What Purposes Does Deliberative Democracy Serve? 10               |    |
| Why Is Deliberative Democracy Better Than Aggregative Democracy?  | 13 |
| What Kind of Deliberative Democracy? 21                           |    |
| How Far Should Deliberative Democracy Reach? 29                   |    |
| How Can Deliberative Democrats Respond to Theoretical Objections? | 4( |
| How Can Deliberative Democrats Respond to Practical Objections?   | 48 |
| Whither Deliberative Democracy? 56                                |    |
|   |    |
|   |    |

## **CHAPTER TWO**

| Moral Conflict and Political Consensus | 64 |
|--|----|
| Principles of Preclusion 66            |    |
| Principles of Accommodation 79         |    |
| A Public Philosophy 90                 |    |

| CHAPTER THREE  |     |
|--|-----|
| Deliberative Democracy beyond Process                | 95  |
| Why Reciprocity Requires Deliberation 98             |     |
| Why Reciprocity Requires Substantive Principles      | 102 |
| Why the Principles Should Be Morally Provisional     | 110 |
| Why the Principles Should Be Politically Provisional | 116 |
| When Moral and Political Judgments Conflict          | 119 |
|  |     |

### CONTENTS

### CHAPTER FOUR

| Why Deliberative Democracy Is Differ | ent | 125 |
|--------------------------------------|-----|-----|
| Democratic Responses to Disagreement | 127 |     |
| Principles of Deliberative Democracy | 133 |     |

### **CHAPTER FIVE**

| Just Deliberation about Hea | alth Care | 139 |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----|
| Accessible Reasons          | 144       |     |
| Moral Reasons               | 147       |     |
| Respectful Reasons          | 151       |     |
| Revisable Reasons           | 156       |     |

### **CHAPTER SIX**

| The Moral Foundations of Truth Commissions | 100 |
|--|-----|
| The Moral Burden 163                       |     |
| The Realist Response 166                   |     |
| The Compassionate Response 170             |     |
| The Historicist Response 175               |     |
| Democratic Reciprocity 178                 |     |

NOTES 189

The Economy of Moral Disagreement 181

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS 207

PREVIOUS WORKS JOINTLY AUTHORED BY
AMY GUTMANN & DENNIS THOMPSON 209

INDEX 211