

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	viii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	ix
Introduction	1
1 Studying the English Language <i>Jonathan Culpeper, Paul Kerswill, Ruth Wodak, Francis Katamba and Tony McEnery</i>	3
Part 1 English: Structure <i>Edited by Francis Katamba</i>	9
2 Phonetics <i>Kevin Watson</i>	11
3 Segmental Phonology <i>Francis Katamba</i>	30
4 Phonology: Beyond the Segment <i>Francis Katamba</i>	55
5 Morphology: Word Structure <i>Francis Katamba</i>	77
6 Grammar: Words (and Phrases) <i>Geoffrey Leech</i>	111
7 Grammar: Phrases (and Clauses) <i>Geoffrey Leech</i>	130
8 Grammar: Clauses (and Sentences) <i>Geoffrey Leech</i>	151
9 Text Linguistics <i>Paul Chilton</i>	170
10 Semantics <i>Anna Siewierska</i>	186
11 Pragmatics <i>Jonathan Culpeper and Gila Schauer</i>	202
Part 2 English: History <i>Edited by Jonathan Culpeper</i>	221
12 Standard English and Standardization <i>Paul Kerswill and Jonathan Culpeper</i>	223

13	The History of English Spelling <i>Jonathan Culpeper and Dawn Archer</i>	244
14	Phonological Change <i>Francis Katamba and Paul Kerswill</i>	259
15	Lexical Change <i>Sebastian Hoffmann</i>	286
16	Semantic Change <i>Willem B. Hollmann</i>	301
17	Grammatical Change <i>Willem B. Hollmann</i>	314
	Part 3 English Speech: Regional and Social Variation <i>Edited by Paul Kerswill</i>	335
18	Regional Variation in English Accents and Dialects <i>Kevin Watson</i>	337
19	Language and Social Class <i>Paul Kerswill</i>	358
20	Language and Ethnicity <i>Arfaan Khan</i>	373
21	Pidgins and Creole Englishes <i>Mark Sebba</i>	388
22	World Englishes <i>Mark Sebba</i>	404
	Part 4 English Writing: Style, Genre and Practice <i>Edited by Jonathan Culpeper</i>	423
23	Speech, Writing and Discourse Type <i>Andrew Wilson</i>	425
24	Language in Newspapers <i>Elena Semino</i>	439
25	Language in Advertisements <i>Greg Myers</i>	454
26	Language in Literature: Stylistics <i>Mick Short</i>	464
27	Literacy Practices <i>David Barton</i>	477
28	New Technologies: Literacies in Cyberspace <i>Uta Papen</i>	487

Part 5 English: Communication and Interaction	499
<i>Edited by Ruth Wodak</i>	
29 Structures of Conversation	501
<i>Greg Myers</i>	
30 Language, Reality and Power	512
<i>Norman Fairclough</i>	
31 Politeness in Interaction	523
<i>Jonathan Culpeper</i>	
32 Gender and Language	536
<i>Jane Sunderland</i>	
33 Language and Sexuality	550
<i>Paul Baker</i>	
34 Bad Language	564
<i>Tony McEney</i>	
35 Language and Politics	576
<i>Ruth Wodak</i>	
36 Business Communication	594
<i>Veronika Koller</i>	
Part 6 English: Learning and Teaching	607
<i>Edited by Tony McEney</i>	
37 Language Acquisition	609
<i>Andrew Hardie</i>	
38 Languages and Literacies in Education	625
<i>Roz Ivanič</i>	
39 TESOL and Linguistics	642
<i>Martin Bygate</i>	
Conclusion	657
Studying the English Language: Reflections	659
<i>J. Charles Alderson and Jonathan Culpeper</i>	
<i>Appendix: The IPA Chart</i>	667
<i>Bibliography</i>	668
<i>Index</i>	709