## Contents

Preface vii				
Ac	knowle	edgements	xi	
Co	mmon	Notations and Terminology	xvii	
1	Intro	oduction	1	
2	Unw	inding proofs ('Proof Mining')	13	
	2.1	Introductory remark	13	
	2.2	Informal treatment of ineffective proofs	13	
	2.3	Herbrand's theorem and the no-counterexample interpretation	22	
	2.4	Exercises, historical comments and suggested further reading	38	
3	Intuitionistic and classical arithmetic in all finite types			
	3.1	Intuitionistic and classical predicate logic	41	
	3.2	Intuitionistic ('Heyting') arithmetic HA and Peano arithmetic PA .	44	
	3.3	Extensional intuitionistic ('Heyting') and classical ('Peano')		
		arithmetic in all finite types	46	
	3.4	Fragments of (W)E-HA <sup><math>\omega</math></sup> and (W)E-PA <sup><math>\omega</math></sup>	52	
	3.5	Fragments corresponding to the Grzegorczyk hierarchy	54	
	3.6	Models of E-PA $^{\omega}$	67	
	3.7	Exercises, historical comments and suggested further reading	73	
4	Representation of Polish metric spaces 7		77	
	4.1	Representation of real numbers	77	
	4.2	Representation of complete separable metric ('Polish') spaces	81	
	4.3	Special representation of compact metric spaces	88	
	4.4	Fragments, exercises, historical comments and suggested further		
		reading	94	



5	Modified realizability			
	5.1	The soundness and program extraction theorems		
	5.2	Remarks on fragments of E-HA $^{\omega}$ 105		
	5.3	Exercises, historical comments and suggested further reading 107		
6	Majorizability and the fan rule 109			
	6.1	A syntactic treatment of majorization and the fan rule 109		
	6.2	Exercises, historical comments and suggested further reading 114		
7	Semi-intuitionistic systems and monotone modified realizability 115			
	7.1	The soundness and bound extraction theorems		
	7.2	Fragments, exercises, historical comments and suggested further reading		
8	Gödel	l's functional ('Dialectica') interpretation		
-	8.1	Introduction		
	8.2	The soundness and program extraction theorems		
	8.3	Fragments, exercises, historical comments and suggested further		
		reading		
9	Semi-intuitionistic systems and monotone functional interpretation 141			
	9.1	The soundness and bound extraction theorems		
	9.2	Applications of monotone functional interpretation 146		
	9.3	Examples of axioms ∆: Weak König's lemma WKL 149		
	9.4	WKL as a universal sentence $\Delta$		
	9.5	Fragments, exercises, historical comments and suggested further reading		
	_	-		
10		ms based on classical logic and functional interpretation 163		
	10.1	The negative translation		
	10.2	Combination of negative translation and functional interpretation . 165		
	10.3	Application: Uniform weak König's lemma UWKL		
	10.4	Elimination of extensionality		
	10.5	Fragments of (W)E-PA $^{\omega}$		
	10.6	The computational strength of full extensionality		
	10.7	Exercises, historical comments and suggested further reading 195		
11	Functional interpretation of full classical analysis			
	11.1	Functional interpretation of full comprehension 199		
	11.2	Functional interpretation of dependent choice		
	11.3	Functional interpretation of arithmetical comprehension 209		
	11.4	Functional interpretation of (IPP) by finite bar recursion		
	11.5	Models of bar recursion		
	11.6	Exercises, historical comments and suggested further reading 219		

12	A no	n-standard principle of uniform boundedness	223
	12.1	The $\Sigma_1^0$ -boundedness principle	223
	12.2	Applications of $\Sigma_1^0$ -boundedness	232
	12.3	Remarks on the fragments $E-G_n A^{\omega}$	238
	12.4	Exercises, historical comments and suggested further reading	241
13	Elimi	ination of monotone Skolem functions	243
	13.1	Skolem functions of type degree 1 in fragments of finite type	
		arithmetic	
	13.2	Elimination of Skolem functions for monotone formulas	247
	13.3	The principle of convergence for bounded monotone sequences	262
	12.4	of real numbers (PCM)	
	13.4	$\Pi_1^0$ -CA and $\Pi_1^0$ -AC	
	13.5	The Bolzano-Weierstraß property for bounded sequences in $\mathbb{R}^d$ .	
	13.6	Exercises, historical comments and suggested further reading	
14	The l	Friedman A-translation	273
	14.1	The A-translation	273
	14.2	Historical comments and suggested further reading	277
15	Applications to analysis: general metatheorems I		
	15.1	A general metatheorem for Polish spaces	
	15.2	Applications to uniqueness proofs	
	15.3	Applications to monotone convergence theorems	
	15.4	Applications to proofs of contractivity	292
	15.5	Remarks on fragments of $\mathscr{T}^{\omega}$	
	15.6	Historical comments and suggested further reading	295
16	Case	study I: Uniqueness proofs in approximation theory	297
	16.1	Uniqueness proofs in best approximation theory	
	16.2	Best Chebycheff approximation I	
	16.3	Best Chebycheff approximation II	
	16.4	Best $L_1$ -approximation	
	16.5	Exercises, historical comments and suggested further reading	376
17	Annl	ications to analysis: general metatheorems II	377
	17.1	Introduction	
	17.2	Main results in the metric and hyperbolic case	
	17.3	The case of normed spaces	
	17.4	Proofs of theorems 17.35, 17.52 and 17.69	420
	17.5	Further variations	
	17.6	Treatment of several metric or normed spaces $X_1 \dots, X_n$	
		simultaneously	435
	17.7	A generalized uniform boundedness principle $\exists$ -UB <sup>X</sup>	436
	17.8	Applications of $\exists$ -UB <sup>X</sup>	
	17.9	Fragments of $\mathscr{A}^{\omega}[\ldots]$	450

	17.10	Exercises, historical comments and suggested further reading 452
18	Case	study II: Applications to the fixed point theory of nonexpansive
	mapp	ings
	18.1	General facts
	18.2	Applications of the metatheorems from chapter 17
	18.3	Logical analysis of the proof of the Borwein-Reich-Shafrir
		theorem
	18.4	Asymptotically nonexpansive mappings
	18.5	Applications of proof mining in ergodic theory
	18.6	Exercises, historical comments and suggested further reading 501
19	Final	comments
Ref	erence	s
Lis	t of for	mal systems and term classes
Lis	t of axi	oms and rules
Ind	ex	