Contents

Ø

Preface / v

Abbreviations / xiii

Translator's Foreword / xv

Tables 1. The Sasanid Emperors / xxv

- 2. The Roman and Byzantine Emperors, from Constantine the Great to Heraclius / xxvii
- 3. The Lakhmid Rulers / xxviii
- 4. The Chiefs of Kindah / xxix
- Rulers in South Arabia during the Sixth and Early Seventh Centuries / xxx

Maps 1. The Sāsānid Empire / xxxi

- 2. The Roman-Byzantine and Persian Frontierlands / xxxii
- 3. The Northeastern Frontier of the Sasanids / xxxiii
- 4. The Arabian Peninsula: the lands of the Lakhmids, Kindah, etc. / xxxiv
- 5. Southwestern Arabia / xxxv

viii Contents

[The Kings of the Persians] / 1

[Ardashīr I] / 2

[The History of al-Hīrah] / 20

Mention of the Holders of Power in the Kingdom of Persia after Ardashīr b. Bābak / 23

[Sābūr I, called Sābūr al-Junūd] / 23

[Hurmuz I] / 40

[Bahrām I] / 43

[The History of al-Hīrah] / 44

[Bahrām II] / 46

[Bahrām III] / 47

[Narsī] / 48

[Hurmuz II] / 49

[Sābūr II Dhū al-Aktāf] / 50

[The History of al-Ḥīrah] / 67

[Ardashīr II] / 67

[Sābūr III] / 68

[Bahrām IV] / 69

[Yazdajird I] / 70

[The History of al-Ḥīrah] / 74

[Bahrām V Jūr] / 82

[Yazdajird II] / 106

[Fayrūz I] / 109

Mention of Events in the Reigns of Yazdajird (II), Son of Bahrām (V), and Fayrūz, and the Relations of Their Respective Governors with the Arabs and the People of Yemen / 121

[Balāsh] / 126

[Qubādh I] / 128

Mention of What Has Been Recorded Concerning the Events Taking Place Among the Arabs in Qubādh's Reign in His Kingdom and Involving His Governors / 139

[Kisrā I Anūsharwān] / 146

[The History of al-Ḥīrah] / 162

[The History of Yemen]

Mention of the Rest of the Story of Tubba' in the Days of Qubādh and the Time of Anūsharwān and the Persians' Dispatch of an Army to Yemen in Order to Combat the Abyssinians, and the Reason for This Last / 164

[Resumption of the History of Kisrā Anūsharwān] / 252

Mention of the Birth of the Messenger of God / 268

[The Remainder of Kisrā Anūsharwān's Reign and the Last Sāsānid Kings] / 285

[Hurmuz] / 295

[Kisrā II Abarwīz] / 305

x Contents

Mention of Those Who Say That (i.e., those who say that the words of Sūrat al-Rūm refer to Abarwīz's defeat of Hiraql) / 324

Mention of the Account Concerning the Events That Happened when God Wished to Take Away from the people of Persia Rule over Persia, and the Arabs' Overrunning It by Means of God's Favoring Them with His Prophet Muḥammad, Involving the Prophethood, the Caliphate, the Royal Power, and the Dominion, in the Days of Kisrā Abarwīz / 331

[The Encounter at Dhū Qār] / 338

Mention of Those Vassal Rulers Set over the Desert Frontier of the Arabs at al-Ḥ̄rah as Appointees of the Monarchs of Persia, after 'Amr b. Hind / 370

The Story Returns to the Mention of al-Marūzān, Who Governed Yemen on Behalf of Hurmuz and His Son Abarwīz, and His Successors / 373

[Qubādh II Shīrūyah] / 381

[Ardashīr III] / 400

[Shahrbarāz] / 402

Būrān / 403

[Jushnas Dih] / 405

[Azarmīdukht] / 406

[Kisrā III] / 407

[Khurrazādh Khusraw] / 407

[Fayrūz II] / 408

Contents xi

[Farrukhzādh Khusraw] / 408

[Yazdajird III] / 409

[The Chronology of the World] / 412

Mention of Those Who Say That (i.e., that there elapsed ten centuries from Adam to Noah, a further ten from Noah to Abraham, and a further ten from Abraham to Moses) / 413

Bibliography of Cited Works / 419

Index / 443