

Contents

Preface	v
A Note About S-PLUS Versions.....	vii
Typographic Conventions.....	vii
Companion Web Site for This Book	vii
Information on S-PLUS	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
List of Contributors	xv
Part 1: Introduction	1
1. Statistics and the Drug Development Process <i>Bruce Rodda, Steven P. Millard, and Andreas Krause</i>	3
Part 2: Basic Research and Preclinical Studies.....	15
2. One-Factor Comparative Studies <i>Bill Pikounis</i>	17
Part 3: Pre-Clinical Safety Assessment.....	41
3. Analysis of Animal Carcinogenicity Data <i>Hongshik Ahn and Ralph L. Kodell</i>	43
4. Analysis of Toxicokinetic and Pharmacokinetic Data from Animal Studies <i>Wherly P. Hoffman, Michael A. Heathman, James Z. Chou, and Darrel L. Allen</i>	75
Part 4: Phase I Studies	107
5. Analysis of Pharmacokinetic Data <i>Ha Nguyen and Dhammika Amaratunga</i>	109
6. Graphical Presentation of Single Patient Results <i>Jürgen Bock</i>	135
7. Graphical Insight and Data Analysis for the 2,2,2 Crossover Design <i>Bill Pikounis, Thomas E. Bradstreet, and Steven P. Millard</i>	153
8. Design and Analysis of Phase I Trials in Clinical Oncology <i>Axel Benner, Lutz Edler, and Gernot Hartung</i>	189
9. Patient Compliance and its Impact on Steady State Pharmacokinetics <i>Wenping Wang</i>	217
10. Analysis of Analgesic Trials <i>Ene I. Ette, Peter Lockwood, Raymond Miller, and Jaap Mandema</i>	237

Part 5: Phase II and Phase III Clinical Trials	267
11. Power and Sample Size Calculations <i>Jürgen Bock</i>	269
12. Comparing Two Treatments in a Large Phase III Clinical Trial <i>Michaela Jahn</i>	299
13. Analysis of Variance: A Comparison Between SAS and S-PLUS <i>Melvin Olson</i>	321
14. Permutation Tests for Phase III Clinical Trials <i>Vance Berger and Anastasia Ivanova</i>	349
15. Sample Size Reestimation <i>Wenping Wang and Andreas Krause</i>	375
16. Meta-Analysis of Clinical Trials <i>Keith O'Rourke, Beverley Shea, and George A. Wells</i>	397
Part 6: Phase IV Studies	425
17. Analysis of Health Economic Data <i>John R. Cook, George W. Carides, and Erik J. Dasbach</i>	427
Part 7: Manufacturing and Production	455
18. Evaluation of the Decimal Reduction Time of a Sterilization Process in Pharmaceutical Production <i>Jeffrey Eisele, Mauro Gasparini, and Amy Racine</i>	457
19. Acceptance Sampling Plans by Attributes <i>Harry Yang and David Carlin</i>	475
Index	503