Contents

Preface 9

1. Introduction 10

Why Focus on Small Towns? 11 Globalisation and Small Town Development 14 Liveability and Sustainability 24

2. Mobilising for Change in Small Towns 28

Mobilisation Against Globalisation29Local, Organic, Authentic, Slow31Networking Toward Sustainability38

3. Environmental Sustainability 50

Sustainability Conflicts52Environmental Problems in Small Towns54The Big Picture: Global and Local Action57Sweden's Eko Kommun Movement58Land Use and Urban Development62Vigorous Small Town Responses65

4. Inherited Identities: Built Form and Sense of Place 66

The Legacy of Built Form67A Cumulative Legacy75The Social Construction of Place76Affect and Intersubjectivity80

5. Sustainability by Design 86

Designs for Liveability 87 Street Life: Content, Movement, and Conviviality 94

6. Sustainable Economies 108

Economic Challenges 109 Chasing Smokestacks or Developing Community? 112 Alternative Economic Spaces 115 Small Business Development 119 Place Economies 126

7. Conviviality, Hospitality, and Local Products 128

Conviviality 129 Hospitality 140 Local Products 141

8. Creativity and Culture 144

Community-based Art, Culture, and Creativity 146 The Creative Class Debate 155

9. Equity: Housing, Work, and Social Well-Being 160

Equity and Social Well-Being 163 The Institutional Infrastructure: Partnerships, Community Capacity, and Community Engagement 172

10. Conclusion: What Works (and What Doesn't) 174

Will Small Towns Make a Difference? 177 Critical Success Factors 178

Notes 181

Photo Credits 185

Key References 187

Internet Resources 189

Index of Places 191

