

# Contents

Preface	v
<b>1 Fourier Series</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Definition and elementary properties . . . . .	1
1.2 Convergence . . . . .	2
1.3 Uniform convergence . . . . .	3
1.4 Some facts about convergence of Fourier series . . . . .	5
1.5 Parseval's theorem . . . . .	5
1.6 Generalization . . . . .	6
<b>2 Fourier Integrals</b>	<b>7</b>
2.1 The convolution product . . . . .	7
2.2 Elementary properties of the Fourier integral . . . . .	8
2.3 The inversion theorem . . . . .	9
2.4 Plancherel's theorem . . . . .	12
2.5 The Poisson summation formula . . . . .	13
2.6 The Riemann–Stieltjes integral and functions of bounded variation	13
2.7 Bochner's theorem . . . . .	19
2.8 Extension to $\mathbb{R}^n$ . . . . .	24
<b>3 Locally Compact Groups</b>	<b>25</b>
3.1 Groups . . . . .	25
3.2 Topological spaces . . . . .	25
3.3 Topological groups . . . . .	27
3.4 Quotient spaces and quotient groups . . . . .	29
3.5 Some useful facts . . . . .	30
3.6 Functions on locally compact groups . . . . .	31
<b>4 Haar Measures</b>	<b>32</b>
4.1 Measures . . . . .	32
4.2 Invariant measures . . . . .	34
4.3 Weil's formula . . . . .	39
4.4 Haar measures for specific groups . . . . .	41
4.5 Quasi-invariant measures on quotient spaces . . . . .	41
4.6 The convolution product on $G$ . Properties of $L^1(G)$ . . . . .	45

<b>5</b>	<b>Harmonic Analysis on Locally Compact Abelian Groups</b>	49
5.1	Positive-definite functions and unitary representations . . . . .	49
5.2	Some functional analysis . . . . .	55
5.3	Elementary positive-definite functions . . . . .	60
5.4	Fourier transform, Riemann–Lebesgue lemma and Bochner’s theorem . . . . .	62
5.5	The inversion theorem . . . . .	66
5.6	Plancherel’s theorem . . . . .	69
5.7	Pontryagin’s duality theorem . . . . .	70
5.8	Subgroups and quotient groups . . . . .	73
5.9	Compact and discrete abelian groups . . . . .	74
<b>6</b>	<b>Classical Theory of Gelfand Pairs</b>	75
6.1	Gelfand pairs and spherical functions . . . . .	75
6.2	Positive-definite spherical functions and unitary representations . . . . .	79
6.3	Representations of class one . . . . .	82
6.4	Harmonic analysis on Gelfand pairs . . . . .	83
6.5	Compact Gelfand pairs . . . . .	86
<b>7</b>	<b>Examples of Gelfand Pairs</b>	89
7.1	Euclidean motion groups . . . . .	89
7.2	The sphere . . . . .	95
7.3	Spherical harmonics . . . . .	96
7.4	Spherical functions on spheres . . . . .	105
7.5	Real hyperbolic spaces . . . . .	106
<b>8</b>	<b>Theory of Generalized Gelfand Pairs</b>	131
8.1	$C^\infty$ vectors of a representation . . . . .	131
8.2	Invariant Hilbert subspaces . . . . .	135
8.3	Generalized Gelfand pairs . . . . .	141
8.4	Invariant Hilbert subspaces of $L^2(G/H)$ . . . . .	145
<b>9</b>	<b>Examples of Generalized Gelfand Pairs</b>	152
9.1	Non-Euclidean motion groups . . . . .	152
9.2	Pseudo-Riemannian real hyperbolic spaces . . . . .	158
<b>A</b>	<b>The Averaging Mapping on the Space <math>\mathbb{R}^{n+1}</math></b>	195
A.1	Special case of a theorem of Harish-Chandra . . . . .	195
A.2	Results of Méthée . . . . .	197
A.3	Results of Tengstrand . . . . .	200
A.4	Solutions in $\mathcal{H}'_\eta$ of a singular second order differential equation . . . . .	205
A.5	Expression of $M_{\widehat{f}}(\lambda)$ in terms of Bessel functions . . . . .	208

<b>B The Averaging Mapping on the Space <math>X</math></b>	210
B.1 Special case of a theorem of Harish-Chandra . . . . .	210
B.2 Analog of Méthée's results . . . . .	210
B.3 Tengstrand's results for $X$ . . . . .	212
B.4 Solutions in $\mathcal{H}'_\eta$ of a singular second order differential equation . .	213
Bibliography	217
Index	221