1	The	technical and economic status of wind energy	1
	D. Lindley and D. T. Swift-Hook		
	1.1	Introduction	1
	1.2	Practical experience with a modern wind farm	
	1.3	Economics in Europe	2
	1.4	Operation, maintenance and plant life	3
	1.5	Rates of return	3
	1.6	Cost calculations	4
	1.7	Conclusions	2 2 3 3 4 5 5
	1.8	References	5
2	The impact of environmental aspects on wind energy in The Netherlands		6
	J. C. Berkhuizen and A. F. L. Slob		
	2.1	Introduction	6
	2.2	Damage to birds	8
	2.3	Safety	9
	2.4	Noise	10
	2.5	Public acceptance	11
	2.6	Conclusions	12
	2.7	References	13
3	Legal aspects of wind energy exploitation: an EEC perspective		
	N. O'Neill		
	3.1	Introduction	14
	3.2	Planning legislation/construction permits	15
	3.3	Technical standards	18
	3.4	Product liability	20
	3.5	State aids	21
	3.6	Electricity generation	21
	3.7	International trade	22
	3.8	Conclusions	22
4	Local authority rating of the WEG Ltd. wind turbine generator in Devon		
	R. Lord		
	4.1	Introduction	23
	4.2	Early days	23
	4.3	Assessment of the rates	24
	4.4	Generating authority rates	24
	4.5	The local appeal	24

	4.6	Further appeals	25		
	4.7	Alternative courses of action	26		
	4.8	Other rating aspects	26		
	4.9	The future	26		
	4.10	Conclusions	27		
	4.11	Appendix	28		
5	International energy agency: Recommended practices 4. Measurement				
		ise emission from wind turbines	31		
	S. Lju	inggren and A. Gustafsson			
	5.1	Foreword	31		
	5.2	Scope and field of application	32		
	5.3	Introduction	32		
		5.3.1 Definitions	33		
		5.3.2 Instrumentation	35		
		5.3.3 Measurements	38		
		5.3.4 Derived results	42		
		5.3.5 Additional information to be recorded	43		
		5.3.6 Information to be reported	45		
		5.3.7 Acknowledgements	46		
		5.3.8 References	47		
		endices	50		
	A1.	Periodic unsteady blade loads	50		
	A2.	Microphone mounting	51		
		Prediction of noise levels	55 57		
	A4.	Measurement of background sound	57 59		
	A5.	Variable rotational speed	58		
6		agation of noise from wind turbine generators	59		
		Pinder, M. A. Price and M. G. Smith	50		
	6.1	Introduction	59		
	6.2	Analytical modelling of noise propagation from wind turbines	60		
	6.3	Predicted behaviour upwind	62		
	6.4	Predicted behaviour downwind	62 63		
	6.5	Measured sound propagation from WTGs	03		
7			67		
		unggren and S. Engström	47		
	7.1	Introduction	67 69		
	7.2 7.3	Spectrum shape	69		
	7.4	Noise level as a function of rotor speed	70		
	7.4	Amplitude modulation	70 72		
	7.6	Studies in background sound References	72		
_					
8		se emission from a 25 metre vertical axis wind turbine—	73		
	its measurement and assessment				
		. Elliot			
	8.1	Introduction	73		
	8.2	Measurement methodology	73		
	8.3 8.4	VAWT noise levels at reference position	75		
	8.4 8.5	Frequency characterisation	76		
	6.5	Measurements beyond 50 metre reference distance	78		

	8.6 8.7	Effect of wind on measurement References	79 80
9	Environmental acceptability of the advanced wind energy converter M. S. Vasudevan, A. Mewburn-Crook, P. R. Bullen and V. Kuhn		81
	9.1	Introduction	81
	9.2	The advanced wind energy converter (AWEC)	81
	9.3	Instrumentation and data analysis	82
	9.4	Field measurements	83
10			
	testir	g and approval	90
		Chignell	20
		Introduction	90
		The origin of the interface	91
	10.3	Machine manufacturers requirements	92
	10.4	The way forward	92
		The requirements of a measurement system	93
		Conclusion	93
	10.7	References	94
11		e wind turbines; a source of interference for TV broadcast reception ran Kats and J. van Rees	95
		Introduction	95
		Interference mechanism	96
		Basic equations for the planning model	97
	11.3	TV picture quality	98
	11.4	Measurement results of the (bistatic) radar cross section	99
		Application of the measurement result	101
		Conclusions	103
	Appe		104
12	Recent developments in the Dutch safety regulations for WECs L. A. H. Machielsc and H. H. Ottens		105
		Introduction	105
	12.2	Description of the safety regulations NEN 6096	105
		The chapter on structural safety	106
		Safety system	106
	12.5	Design load cases	106
		Load specification	108
	12.7	Structural integrity check	109
		Further developments	111
		Conclusions	111
	12.10	References	111
13	An analysis of blade throw from wind turbines		
		Turner	112
		Introduction	113
	13.2	Review of previous work	113
		Three dimensional aerodynamic calculation	117 125
		Conclusions	
		Acknowledgement	126 126
	13.6	References	120

	Appendices			
	Al. Rigid body dynamics	127		
4	Wind energy development in Greece			
	J. L. Tsipouridis			
	14.1 Introduction	136		
	14.2 The institutional framework	136		
	14.3 The environment—Greek islands	137		
	14.4 PPC's wind energy programme	138		
15	An aerogenerator in a residential environment—the experiences of			
	residents and motorists in the energy park, Milton Keynes	142		
	L. Cousins and C. Ledward			
	15.1 Background	142		
	15.2 Objectives of the research	143		
	15.3 Research methods	143		
	15.4 Main findings	143		
	15.5 Conclusions	145		
16	Local attitudes to three existing wind turbine sites in the UK	148		
	M. J. Varley, T. D. Davies, C. G. Bentham and J. P. Palutikof			
	16.1 Introduction	148		
	16.2 Measurement of attitudes	149		
	16.3 The sites and turbines	153		
	16.4 Results and discussion	154		
	16.5 Conclusions	157		
17	Off-shore wind power			
	D. T. Swift-Hook			
	17.1 Introduction	160		
	17.2 Cost calculations	161		
	17.3 Environmental problems and legal constraints	161		
	17.4 Worldwide off-shore wind power studies	162		
	17.5 Off-shore wind power cost projections	164		
	17.6 Off-shore wind turbine installations	165		
	17.7 Very large machines	165		
	17.8 References	166		