

# Contents

---

## **Chapter One Developmental Concepts 1**

Introduction	1
Conceptual Framework	2
Major Theories	7

## **Chapter Two Physical Development 10**

General Physical Development	11
Motor Development	17
Sensory and Perceptual Development	21

## **Chapter Three Cognitive Development 23**

The Cognitive-Developmental Theory of Jean Piaget	23
Normative Patterns in Cognitive Stages	26
Variability in Cognitive Development	34
Interrelatedness of Areas of Development	36

## **Chapter Four Intelligence 38**

The Concept of Intelligence	38
Developmental Changes in Intelligence	43
Influences on Intellectual Development	45
Testing Biases	48

**Chapter Five Language and Communication 50**

Biological Foundations	50
Language Structures	52
Language Acquisition	54
Communication	57
Individual and Group Differences in Language Development	62

**Chapter Six Socialization 66**

Cognitive-Developmental Theory	67
Social-Learning Theory	69
Socialization: A Two-Way Street	74
Peer Relations	78
Socialization and Culture	79

**Chapter Seven Intrapersonal Development 82**

The Evolving Sense of Self	82
Achievement Motivation	86
Aggression	89
Sociability	90
Sex-Role Identity	91

**Chapter Eight From Theory and Research to Daily Use 97**

Theory: A Guide for Behavior	97
A Schema for Theoretical Applications	98
A Caution	103

**References 104**

**Index 117**