CONTENTS

v	ABSTRACT
1	I. INTRODUCTION: BEHAVIORAL AND BIOLOGICAL CONSEQUENCES OF SUCKLING IN RATS AND HUMANS
14	II. METHODS OF THE CURRENT STUDIES
21	III. THE BEHAVIOR OF NORMAL NEWBORNS
44	IV. THE BEHAVIOR OF INFANTS BORN TO METHADONE-MAINTAINED WOMEN
53	V. DISCUSSION: THE PSYCHOBIOLOGY OF EARLY MOTHER-INFANT INTERACTIONS
73	REFERENCES
81	ACKNOWLEDGMENTS
	COMMENTARY
82	BRIDGING SPECIES: A NEW LOOK AND NEW QUESTIONS Ronald G. Barr
	REPLY
97	TONES AND STATES Elliott M. Blass and Vivian Ciaramitaro
102	CONTRIBUTORS
103	STATEMENT OF EDITORIAL POLICY