Contents

List of figures List of tables To readers			1X
			xi
			xvi
List of abbreviations		xix	
1	Corpus linguistics		1
	1.1	Introducing corpus linguistics	1
	1.2	The professor's shoeboxes	2 3
	1.3	The tape-recorder and the computer	
	1.4	What can we get out of corpora?	5
	1.5	Criticism from armchair linguists	8
	1.6	Types of corpora	10
	1.7	Very large and quite small corpora	22
	1.8	Summary	23
	Study questions		23
	Cor	pus exercises	23
	Furt	ther reading	23
2	Counting, calculating and annotating		25
	2.1	Qualitative and quantitative method	25
	2.2	Frequency	26
	2.3	Comparing frequencies	37
	2.4	Distribution in the corpus	40
	2.5	Using percentages and normalising	41
	2.6	Representativity	42
	2.7	Corpus annotation	43
	2.8	Summary	49
	Study questions		50
	Corpus exercises		50
	Further reading		50

3	Lool	king for lexis	51
	3.1	The role of the lexicon in language	51
	3.2	How lexicographers use corpora	51
	3.3	The meaning of words	52
	3.4	Semantic preference, semantic prosody and evaluation	57
	3.5	How words change in frequency over time	59
	3.6	How words spread between varieties of English	62
	3.7	How authors use words	66
	3.8	Summary	68
	Stud	y questions	69 69
	Corpus exercises		
	Furt	her reading	70
4	Che	cking collocations and colligations	71
	4.1	Two types of collocations	71
	4.2	Collocations in a window	73
	4.3	Adjacent collocations	78
	4.4	Colligations	87
	4.5	Summary	89
	Stud	y questions	89
	Corpus exercises		89
	Further reading		90
5	Finding phrases		91
	5.1	Phraseology	91
	5.2	Idioms	93
	5.3	Recurrent phrases	97
	5.4	A literary application: Dickens' recurrent long phrases	108
	5.5	Summary	109
	Stud	y questions	109
	Corp	ous exercises	110
	Furt	her reading	110
6	Metaphor and metonymy		
	6.1	Introduction	111
	6.2	Using corpora in the study of metaphor	119
	6.3	Summary	129
	Stud	y questions	129
	Corpus exercises		
	Further reading		

		CONTENTS	Vil
7	Grammar		
	7.1	Introduction	131
	7.2	Who and whom	131
	7.3	Get-passives	134
	7.4	Adjective complementation	137
	7.5	Prepositional gerund or directly linked gerund	139
	7.6	Using a parsed corpus: passives revisited	147
	7.7	Summary	148
	Stud	y questions	148
	Corp	ous exercises	149
	Furtl	her reading	149
8	Male and female		150
	8.1	Introduction	150
	8.2	Referring to men and women	151
	8.3	The way men and women use language	159
	8.4	Summary	164
	Study	y questions	165
	Corp	ous exercises	165
	Furtl	her reading	166
9	Language change		167
	9.1	Introduction	167
	9.2	What is likely happening with likely	169
	9.3	Grammaticalisation: The history of beside(s)	173
	9.4	The OED as Corpus: Starting to say start to and	
		start V-ing	180
	9.5	Sociolinguistic explanations of language change:	
		The rise of third person singular -s	182
	9.6	Summary	184
		y questions	185
	•	ous exercises	185
	Furtl	her reading	185
10	Corpus linguistics in cyberspace		187
	10.1	Introduction	187
	10.2	The web as corpus	188
	10.3	Using commercial search engines for linguistic research	190
	10.4	Piggybacking: WebCorp	192
	10.5	Regional variation: agreement with collective nouns	196
	10.6	Grammar: adjective comparison	198
	10.7	Dialect and non-standard language	201

CORPUS LINGUISTICS

10.8 Web genres and compiling corpora from the web	203
10.9 Summary	204
Study questions	205
Corpus exercises	205
Further reading	205
References	
Index	