## Table of Contents

About This Book ..... vii
Introduction ..... 1
Chapter 1
The Concept of Probability ..... 11
Who Will Win? ..... 17
Two Dice ..... 20
More Often and Most Often ..... 23
Empirical Probabilities ..... 26
Chapter 2
Probability Distributions ..... 29
Fair Spinners ..... 38
Dice Differences ..... 41
Test Guessing ..... $+3$
Number Golf ..... $+5$
First Head ..... $+7$
Strings. of Heads ..... 49
Chapter 3
Prediction and the Law of Large Numbers ..... 51
Racing Game ..... 56
Two Hospitals ..... 61
Gumball Machine ..... 64
How Will It Land? ..... 67
The Long Flight Home ..... 69
Chapter 4
Connecting Probability and Statistics ..... 73
Dixie's Basketball Contest ..... 78
Newspaper Route ..... 80
How Black Is a Zebra: ..... $8+$
Looring Back and Looking Ahead ..... 8
Appendix
Blackline Masters and Solutions ..... 89
Who Will Win: ..... 90
Two Dice ..... 91
Pets ..... 93
More Often and Most Often ..... $9+$
Ratios ..... 95
Fair Spimners ..... 99
Dice Differences ..... 102
Test Guessing ..... $10+$
Number Golf: One Die ..... 105
Number Golf: Two Dice ..... 106
First Head ..... 107
Strings of Heads ..... 109
Racing Game ..... 113
Pooled Racing-Game Data ..... 115
Two Hospitals ..... 116
Gumball Machine ..... 119
How Will It Land: ..... 121
The Long Flight Home ..... 123
The Long Flight Home-Extension ..... 124
Dixie's Basketball Contest ..... 125
Newspaper Route ..... 127
How Black Is a Zebra: ..... 128
Solutions for the Blackline Masters ..... 130
References ..... 139

