

# Contents

---

<i>List of tables</i>	page	ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>		xi
<i>List of abbreviations</i>		xv
Introduction		1
<b>Part I Concepts</b>		
1 Constructing a conceptual framework		11
2 From conceptualization to classification: which parties?		32
<b>Part II Issues</b>		
3 Who's afraid of . . . ?		63
4 <i>Männerparteien</i>		90
5 It's <i>not</i> the economy, stupid!		119
6 Populist radical right democracy		138
7 "Europe for the Europeans"		158
8 Globalization: the multifaced enemy		184
<b>Part III Explanations</b>		
9 Demand-side: in search of the perfect breeding ground		201
10 External supply-side: political opportunity structures		232
11 Internal supply-side: the populist radical right party		256

12	Assessing impact: populist radical right parties vs. European democracies	277
13	Conclusions	293
	<i>Appendix A</i> Populist radical right parties	305
	<i>Appendix B</i> Questionnaire	309
	<i>Bibliography</i>	312
	<i>Index</i>	368

## Tables

---

1.1 Summary table of ideological features per party	page 21
1.2 Ladder of abstraction of nativist ideologies	24
2.1 Main populist radical right parties in contemporary Europe	44
2.2 Some borderline parties that are <i>not</i> populist radical right	52
3.1 Typology of enemies	65
4.1 Female representation in organs of the major French parties (1990s)	102
4.2 Female representation in populist radical right party factions in the European Parliament (1979–2009)	103
4.3 Female representation in populist radical right parliamentary factions in Central and Eastern Europe, 1992–2005	105
4.4 Gender distribution of the membership of major Dutch parties	110
7.1 Typology of party positions on European integration	162
7.2 Typology of nationalisms and views of the European Union	166
9.1 Democratic support and electoral success of populist radical right parties in Eastern Europe	208
9.2 Number of asylum applications and electoral success of populist radical right parties per country, 1989–1998	212
9.3 Number of refugees per 1,000 inhabitants and electoral success of populist radical right parties per country, 1999–2003	213
9.4 Ethnic diversity and electoral success of populist radical right parties in Eastern Europe, 1990–2005	214
9.5 Ethnic polarization and electoral success of populist radical right parties in Eastern Europe, 1990–2005	216

10.1	Fascist past and populist radical right electoral success (1990–2005) by country	246
12.1	Populist radical right parties in European national government since 1980	280