

# Contents

<i>Abbreviations for manuscript and printed sources</i>	xiv
I The education of the parish clergy: a pass degree and an honours degree	1
II Gallicanism under the Concordat	22
III The gallican establishment	34
IV Ultramontanism after Lamennais	60
V Louis Veuillot and <i>L'Univers</i>	80
VI Some mistakes of Archbishop Sibour	103
VII The campaign for the Roman liturgy: the first phase	119
VIII The Roman Index	131
IX The second phase of the liturgy question	163
X Gallican resistance in 1852	181
XI The encyclical <i>Inter multiplices</i>	199
XII The low point of gallican fortunes	219
XIII The revival of gallicanism and the Vatican Council	230
<i>Table I: The French episcopate in 1850</i>	58
<i>Appendix: The French Minority bishops at the Vatican Council</i>	262
<i>Index</i>	267