Contents

Tables and Figures		ix
Preface		
Part	I Structural and Nonstructural Models of Postformal Thought	
1	Equilibration Models and the Framework of Postformal Cognition Francis A. Richards	3
2	Alfred North Whitehead and Adult Modal Development Allan B. Chinen	25
3	Modes of Knowledge and the Organization of Development Gisela Labouvie-Vief	43
4	The Reflective Judgment Model: Ten Years of Research Karen Strohm Kitchener and Patricia M. King	63
5	Maps for Living: Ego-Development Stages from Symbiosis to Conscious Universal Embeddedness Susanne R. Cook-Greuter	79
6	Unitary Consciousness and the Highest Development of Mind: The Relation Between Spiritual Development and Cognitive Development Herb Koplowitz	105

7	Construct Validity and Theories of Adult Development: Testing for Necessary but Not Sufficient Relationships Phillip Karl Wood	113
Part	II Measurements and Comparisons of Formal and Postformal Cognitive Operations	
8	Cross-Sectional and Longitudinal Evidence for Differences Between Well-Structured and Ill-Structured Problem-Solving Abilities Mary M. Brabeck and Phillip Karl Wood	133
9	Structural and Developmental Relations Between Formal and Postformal Capacities: Towards a Comprehensive Theory of Adolescent and Adult Cognitive Development Andreas Demetriou	147
10	Applying Signal Detection Theory to Measure Subject Sensitivity to Metasystematic, Systematic, and Lower-Developmental-Stage Signals Francis A. Richards and Michael L. Commons	175
11	Detecting Metasystematic, Systematic, and Lower-Stage Relations: An Empirical Investigation of Postformal Stages of Development Francis A. Richards	189
12	The Relationship Between Piagetian and Kohlbergian Stage: An Examination of the "Necessary but Not Sufficient Relationship" Michael L. Commons and Tina A. Grotzer	205
Part	III Postformal Models in the Moral Domain	
13	The Development of Justice Reasoning During Young Adulthood: A Three-Dimensional Model Mark B. Tappan	235
14	A Rawlsian View of Kohlberg's Conception of Stage-Six Justice Reasoning Albert Erdynast	249
Par	t IV Critical Views of Postformal Thought	
15	Which Postformal Levels Are Stages?	263

	Contents	vii
Bibliography		269
Author Index		273
Subject Index		279
About the Editors and Contributors		285