### **Contents**

### List of Contributors ix

#### Preface xi

### 1. Adolescence: Expanding Social Worlds 1

Sandy Jackson and Hector Rodriguez-Tomé
The social worlds of adolescence 1
Social worlds considered: Plan of the book
Additional social worlds 11

### 2. Social Behaviour in Adolescence: The Analysis of Social Interaction Sequences 15

Sandy Jackson
Social interactions in adolescence: Four scenarios 16
Research approaches to social development
in adolescence 19
A social interaction sequence 21
Elaboration of the model 23
Relationship with peers—same sex 33

Relationships with peers—opposite sex 38

Social interaction sequences: A research perspective 42

Note 45

### 3. Assessing Parent-adolescent Relationships: A Review of Current Research Issues and Methods 47

Terry Honess and Margaret Robinson
Selective review of representative research work
General review and discussion of findings 56
Framework for describing different
research methods 60
Conclusion 66

## 4. Variation in Maturational Timing and Adjustment in Adolescence 67

Rainer K. Silbereisen and Bärbel Kracke
Assessment of maturational variables 69
Consequences of variation in
maturational timing 76
Antecedents of variation in
maturational timing 88
Outlook 92

## 5. Dating and Interpersonal Relationships in Adolescence 95

Bruna Zani
Changes in the affectional world of adolescents 97
The meaning of the dating/love relationship
in adolescence 106
Identity and intimacy 112
Conclusions 116

# 6. Adolescents' Relationships with Grandparents: Characteristics and Developmental Transformations 121

Maria Tyszkowa Aim and assumptions 124 Subjects and methods 126
Research results 128
Perception of grandparents:
Developmental transformations 137
Conclusions and discussion 140

## 7. Developmental Tasks and Adolescents' Relationships with their Peers and their Family 145

Erich Kirchler, Augusto Palmonari and Maria Luisa Pombeni
Peer-groups as a social reference point 147
Type of group and developmental tasks 150
Identification with the peer-group and importance of developmental tasks 152
Coping with developmental tasks 154
Identification with the peer-group and the family 158
Conclusions 164
Note 167

### 8. Stress, Coping and Relationships in Adolescence 169

Inge Seiffge-Krenke and Shmuel Shulman
The relationship between stress and coping 170
Coping with different stressors 172
Coping with everyday problems 178
Parents as a source of support and stress 184
Significant others as models for coping 190
Conclusions 193

## Loneliness, Attitude Towards Aloneness, and Solitude: Age Differences and Developmental Significance During Adolescence 197

Alfons Marcoen and Luc Goossens
Loneliness in adolescence: A theoretical model 197
A developmental framework for adolescent loneliness 203
Measuring loneliness: The development of a multidimensional instrument 206
Developmental findings 212

#### viii CONTENTS

Developmental framework 216
Retrospects and prospects 222
Acknowledgements 225
Appendix 226

### 10. The Young Person's Relationship to the Institutional Order 229

Nick Emler
Institutions in the social worlds of adolescents 231
Accepting versus rejecting the institutional regulation of conduct 233
Alternative strategies for managing social relations 239
Conclusions 247

### 11. Adolescence in a Changing World 251

John Coleman
The legacies of theory 252
Historical change 256
The present volume 259
Theories of adolescence 263

References 269

Author Index 299

Subject Index 309