Contents

| Contributors | | vii |
|--------------|---|-----|
| Prefa | ce | xi |
| Ackn | owledgements | xv |
| PAR | FI Objectives and Methods | |
| 1. | Introduction | |
| | David J. Smith & Michael Rutter | 1 |
| 2. | Causal Concepts and their Testing | |
| | Michael Rutter | 7 |
| 3. | Individual Development and Social Change | |
| | Gian Vittorio Caprara & Michael Rutter | 35 |
| PAR | FII Changing Conditions and Individual Development | |
| 4. | Patterns of Development during Adolescence | |
| | Nancy Leffert & Anne C. Petersen | 67 |
| 5. | Changing Family Patterns in Western Europe: | |
| | Opportunity and Risk Factors for Adolescent Development | |
| | Laura E. Hess | 104 |
| 6. | Living Conditions in the Twentieth Century | |
| | David J. Smith | 194 |
| 7. | Media and Problem Behaviours in Young People | |
| | Ellen Wartella | 296 |
| 8. | Values, Morals and Modernity: | |
| | the Values, Constraints and Norms of European Youth | |
| | David Halpern | 324 |

PART III The Target Disorders

| 9. | Youth Crime and Conduct Disorders: | |
|-----|--|-----|
| | Trends, Patterns and Causal Explanations | |
| | David J. Smith | 389 |
| 10. | Secular Trends in Substance Use: | |
| | Concepts and Data on the Impact of Social Change | |
| | on Alcohol and Drug Abuse | |
| | Rainer K. Silbereisen, Lee Robins & Michael Rutter | 490 |
| 11. | Depressive Disorders: | |
| | Time Trends and Possible Explanatory Mechanisms | |
| | Eric Fombonne | 544 |
| 12. | Eating Disorders: | |
| | Time Trends and Possible Explanatory Mechanisms | |
| | Eric Fombonne | 616 |
| 13. | Suicide and Suicidal Behaviour among Adolescents | |
| | René F. W. Diekstra, C. W. M. Kienhorst & E. J. de Wilde | 686 |
| PAR | T IV Conclusions | |
| 14. | Time Trends in Psychosocial Disorders of Youth | |
| | David J. Smith & Michael Rutter | 763 |
| 15. | Towards Causal Explanations of Time Trends in | |
| | Psychosocial Disorders of Youth | |
| | Michael Rutter & David J. Smith | 782 |
| | | |

Index

809