## CONTENTS

PREFACE	IX
I. DEMOTIC INSTRUCTIONS, A NEW TYPE	ב
1. The Monostich	]
2. The Classic Egyptian Wisdom Saying	6
II. THE INSTRUCTION OF ANKHSHESHONQY	13
1. Ankhsheshongy and Ahiqar 1.1 An Admonition against Taking Part in Quarrels 1.2 Further Parallels 1.3 Conclusions and a Question	13 13 18
<ul><li>2. Gnomic Collections, Mesopotamian and Greek</li><li>2.1 Mesopotamian Collections</li><li>2.2 Greek Gnomologia</li></ul>	22 22 24
<ul><li>3. Ankhsheshonqy's Use of Proverbs</li><li>3.1 Seven International Proverbs</li><li>3.2 The Golden Rule</li><li>3.3 The Role of Proverbs</li></ul>	28 28 33 35
<ul> <li>4. Ankhsheshongy's Principal Themes</li> <li>4.1 The Cause-and-Effect Relationship</li> <li>4.2 Four Topics with International Connections <ul> <li>A. Gracious Giving</li> <li>B. Wise Men and Fools</li> <li>C. Good and Bad Women</li> <li>D. Wealth and Poverty</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	35 37 43 43 49 48
4.3 Tables of Themes and Vocabulary I. Persons and Types II. Situations, Actions, and Traits	54 54 55
III. The Anthropological Vocabulary	56

5. Ankhsheshonqy's Organizational Devices, & Conclusion	63
6. The Instruction of Ankhsheshongy: Translation	66
III. MINOR WISDOM TEXTS	93
1. The Louvre Demotic Papyrus 2414 1.1 Translation 1.2 Notes 1.3 Commentary	93 94 95 98
2. The Louvre Demotic Papyrus 2377 & Papyrus Michaelidis	100
3. Two Ostraca from Deir al-Bahri	103
IV. THE INSTRUCTION OF PAPYRUS INSINGER	107
1. The Text	107
2. The Form of the Work	109
3. The Themes and their Arrangement	112
<ul> <li>4. The Major Themes</li> <li>4.1 Character and Character Types; Wise Men &amp; Fools</li> <li>4.2 Suffering and Evil</li> <li>4.3 The Paradoxes of Fate and Fortune</li> <li>4.4 Tyche-Nemesis</li> <li>4.5 The Good Life</li> </ul>	116 116 128 138 151 152
5. Minor Themes and Individual Terms 5.1 The Education of Sons 5.2 The "Fiend" 5.3 Good and Bad Women 5.4 Strangers 5.5 Not to slight Smallness 5.6 Abstinence 5.7 The "Man of God" 5.8 A List of Vices 5.9 Some Proverbial Sayings 6. Tables of Themes and Terms I. Persons	158 160 161 162 163 164 165 165 167
II. The Anthropological Vocabulary: Positive Terms	171

7.	Summary and Outlook	184
8.	The Instruction of Papyrus Insinger: Translation	197
ABBI	REVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS	235
WORK	KS CITED	237

III. The Anthropological Vocabulary: Negative Terms 180