Contents

Preface vii

I. "Globalization": Circumnavigating a Term 1

A Diagnosis of the Present and a Term for a Historical Process 1 The Core Concept and the Controversies 5

II. The Dimensions of Globalization 13

World System—Imperialism—Global History 14 Networks and Interaction Spheres 21 Historical Periods 27

III. The Development and Establishment of Worldwide Connections Until 1750 31

Long-distance Trade, Empires, Ecumenes 31 Gunpowder Empires and Maritime Domains 42 Holes in the Net 49

IV. 1750–1880: Imperialism, Industrialization, and Free Trade 57

Early World Politics and Atlantic Revolutions 57 The Far-reaching Impact of the Industrial Revolution 62 Empires and Nation-States 69 The Emergence of a World Economy 76

V. 1880–1945: Global Capitalism and Global Crises 81

The Experience of Globality, Global Economy, and World Politics at the Turn of the Century 81 Imperialism and World War 90 1918–1945: Global Crises and Conflicts 99 The "American Century" 107

VI. 1945 to the Mid-1970s: Globalization Split in Two 113

Political Spaces: Power Blocs, Nation-States, and Transnational Movements 113 The Institutions of the Global Economy 121 Sociocultural Globalization? 130

VII. Conclusion 141

A New Millennium 141 On the Road to a Global Age? 145 Globalization: Putting the Concept into Perspective 150

Notes 153

Recommended Literature 171

Index 181