Contents

| | Introduction | 1 |
|---|---|------------|
| 1 | Resisting the empire | 25 |
| 2 | The end of Islamic ideology | 59 |
| 3 | Blindness and insight | 99 |
| 4 | Islam and globalization | 143 |
| 5 | The Shi'i passion play | 171 |
| 6 | Liberation theodicy | 196 |
| 7 | Malcolm X as a Muslim revolutionary | 234 |
| | Conclusion: Prolegomena to a future liberation theodicy | 254 |
| | Notes Index | 267 295 |