

Contents

List of illustrations	page viii
List of tables	ix
Preface	xi
List of abbreviations	xix
1 Prologue: a provincial metropolis in the sixteenth century	I
PART I: A CITY DIVIDED, 1560-1571	47
2 The rise of Protestantism and the outbreak of religious violence	49
3 The sociology of the rival confessions	71
4 'The most difficult inhabitants of the kingdom'	95
PART II: IN THE WAKE OF ST BARTHOLOMEW'S DAY, 1572-1584	123
5 A massacre and its impact	125
6 Interlude	151
PART III: THE CRISIS OF THE LEAGUE, 1585-1594	165
7 The <i>Sainte-Union</i> comes to power	167
8 Penitents as well as militants	190
9 Sacrifice and disaffection	209
10 Conclusion: the Wars of Religion and the people of France	233
Appendix 1: The evolution of Protestant strength, 1557-1600: a comparative look at eight congregations	251
Appendix 2: Protestant names, Catholic names	256
Appendix 3: An indication of population trends: the movement of baptisms	261
Appendix 4: The movement of house rents	263
Bibliography	265
Index	289

Illustrations

PLATES

Frontispiece: View of Rouen	page iii
'The Great <i>Marmite</i> Overturned'	55
The Siege of Rouen, 1591-1592	219
Seal of the Reformed Church of Rouen	230

MAPS

1 Upper Normandy	19
2 Rouen in the sixteenth century	25
3 Residential patterns: the well-to-do merchants	28
4 Residential patterns: the <i>gens de loi</i>	29
5 Residential patterns: the poor	30
6 Residential distribution of the Huguenot population	82
7 Residential distribution of the <i>Confrères</i> of the Holy Sacrament	87
8 The impact of the massacre	139

FIGURES

1 Distribution of wealth among Protestant and Catholic merchants	80
2 The numerical evolution of the Protestant community	133
3 Number of Protestants rebaptized in 1572, by date of ceremony	135
4 The monthly movement of conceptions	205
5 The evolution of pious offerings	206
6 Trimestrial movement of conceptions, marriages, and burials, St Martin-sur-Renelle, 1591-1600	222
7 The movement of baptisms, 1530-1609	261
8 Cumulative index of house rents, 1550-1601	263

Tables

1	Average tax assessment of major categories of merchants, 1565	page 23
2	Emigrés from Rouen to Geneva, 1549-1560	73
3	The victims of the St Bartholomew's Day Massacre	74
4	Refugees from Rouen in Rye, November 1572	75
5	Office-holders tried by parlement as Huguenots, 1568-1569	76-7
6	The original members of the Confraternity of the Holy Sacrament	84-5
7	The most popular names	105
8	Offenses handled by the consistory of the French Church of London, 1560-1565, 1571-1577	108
9	Comparative evolution of Protestant congregations, 1560-1600	136
10	The most popular Protestant names, 1565-1602	150
11	The fiscal demands of the crown, 1550-1588	158-9
12	Subjects of complaint in the <i>cahiers de doléances</i> of the estates of Normandy	162
13	<i>Parlementaire</i> allegiance and length of time in office	185