# **Contents**

PREFACE ix

Summary 82

Perceptual Development

Mental Development: Piaget's Theory

PSYCHOLOGY I		
Some Historical Perspectives 4		
Developmental Psychology as a Scientific Discipline 11	!	
Theory in Developmental Psychology 17		
Basic Conditions of Learning 34		
Concerns of Developmental Psychology 38		
Summary 39		
Chapter 2 BIOLOGICAL FACTORS IN EARLY DEVELOPMENT	Γ	42
Hereditary Transmission 44		
Biological Influences During Pregnancy and Childbirth	53	
Biological Factors in Infancy 64		

Chapter 3 COGNITIVE AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT IN INFANCY

95

88

Chapter 1 THEORY AND RESEARCH IN DEVELOPMENTAL

Social Dev	elopment	98
Summary	<i>120</i>	

Chapter 4 L	ANGUAGE /	AND COGNITION	124
-------------	-----------	---------------	-----

Theories of Language Development 125
The Beginnings of Speech 129
The Relationship Between Language and Cognition 143
Language and Social Class 146
Basic Cognitive Activities 151
Summary 165

#### Chapter 5 INTELLIGENCE 171

Piaget's Stages of Intelligence 173
Intelligence Tests 178
Environmental and Genetic Factors in Intelligence 187
Summary 199

### Chapter 6 PRESCHOOL PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT 202

Sex 204
Aggression 204
Dependency 211
Fear and Anxiety 215
Mastery and Achievement 220
Identification 222
The Home Environment 230
Summary 234

### Chapter 7 MIDDLE CHILDHOOD 239

Influence of the Family in Middle Childhood 240 Relations with Peers 247 Adjustment to School 249 Family, Peers, and School Achievement 256 Development of Conscience 259 Psychological Problems of Middle Childhood 262 Problems of Minority-Group Membership 267 Summary 270

## Chapter 8 ADOLESCENCE: BASIC DEVELOPMENT 279

Personality Development in Adolescence 281 Psychological Effects of Mental Growth 288

Biological Development in Adolescence				
The Development of Independence 298				
Adolescents and Their Peers 303				
Moral Development and Values 309				
Summary 316				

#### Chapter 9 ADOLESCENCE: SOCIAL ISSUES 322

Sexual Attitudes and Behavior
Alienation and Commitment
Adolescents and Drugs
Juvenile Delinquency
Summary
359

### Chapter 10 YOUNG ADULTS 366

Personality Development in Young Adulthood 367

Marriage 373

Parenthood 384

Careers 389

Summary 401

### Chapter 11 THE MIDDLE YEARS 407

Personality Development in the Middle Years 410
Intellectual Development 419
Biological Concerns in Middle Adulthood 428
The Family in the Middle Years 434
Summary 440

## Chapter 12 OLD AGE 446

Personalities, Ordered and Disordered
Social Factors in Aging 454
The Family in Old Age 461
Intellectual Development 466
Biological Concerns in Old Age 472
Death and Dying 478
Summary 480