

Contents

Preface	vii
Picture	ix
List of participants	x
STATUS, PRIMARY PRODUCTIVITY AND TAXONOMY OF MANGROVES, SEAGRASSES AND ALGAE	
Developing management plans for the mangrove forest reserves of mainland Tanzania by A. K. Semesi	1
Structure and species distribution in <i>Coringa</i> mangrove forest, Godavari Delta, Andhra Pradesh, India by J. Azariah, H. Azariah, S. Gunasekaran & V. Selvam	11
Structural properties of two types of mangrove stands on the northwestern coast of Sri Lanka by M. D. Amarasinghe & S. Balasubramaniam	17
The current status of mangroves along the Kenyan coast: a case study of Mida Creek mangroves based on remote sensing by P. O. Gang & J. L. Agatsiva	29
Net primary productivity of two mangrove forest stands on the northwestern coast of Sri Lanka by M. D. Amarasinghe & S. Balasubramaniam	37
The effect of coastline changes on mangrove community structure, Portuguese Island, Mozambique by J. C. Hatton & A. L. Couto	49
The seagrass and associated macroalgal vegetation of Gazi Bay (Kenya) by E. Coppejans, H. Beeckman & M. De Wit	59
Microphytoplankton of the Pitchavaram mangals, southeast coast of India: species composition and population density by L. Kannan & K. Vasantha	77
USERS OF THE MANGALS	
The ecology of Belizean mangrove-root fouling communities: patterns of epibiont distribution and abundance, and effects on root growth by A. M. Ellison & E. J. Farnsworth	87
The meiobenthos of five mangrove vegetation types in Gazi Bay, Kenya by S. Vanhove, M. Vincx, D. Van Gansbeke, W. Gijssels & D. Schram	99
Ecomorphology of <i>Crassostrea cucullata</i> (Born. 1778) (Ostreidae) in a mangrove creek (Gazi, Kenya) by J. F. Tack, E. Vanden Berghe & Ph. Polk	109
A note on the zooplankton distribution and diversity in a tropical mangrove creek system, Gazi, Kenya by M. K. W. Osore	119

CORAL REEF ECOSYSTEMS

Phase shifts in coral reef communities and their ecological significance by T. J. Done	121
The incidence of hurricanes on the north coast of Jamaica since 1870: are the classic reef descriptions atypical? by J. D. Woodley	133
Importance of the Lac-lagoon (Bonaire, Netherlands Antilles) for a selected number of reef fish species by G. van der Velde, M. W. Gorissen, C. den Hartog, T. van 't Hoff & G. J. Meijer	139

CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL PROCESSES

Hydrodynamics of mangrove swamps and their coastal waters by E. Wolanski	141
Intratidal fluctuations in stratification within a mangrove estuary by R. J. Uncles, W.-K. Gong & J.-E. Ong	163
Physical processes in the Rufiji delta and their possible implications on the mangrove ecosystem by J. Francis	173
Diurnal variation in physical-chemical properties and primary production in the interconnected marine, mangrove and freshwater biotopes of Kakinada coast, Andhra Pradesh, India by V. Selvam, J. Azariah & H. Azariah	181
Methanogenic bacteria in mangrove sediments by R. Mohanraju & R. Natarajan	187

FISHERY BIOLOGY AND MARICULTURE

Mangroves as a habitat for fish and prawns by A. Sasekumar, V. C. Chong, M. U. Leh & D'Cruz	195
Mariculture development in Kenya: alternatives to siting ponds in the mangrove ecosystem by J. Rasowo	209
The effect of oocytic atresia on fecundity estimates of the rabbit fish <i>Siganus sutor</i> (Pisces: Siganidae) of Kenyan marine inshore waters by M. J. Ntiba & V. Jaccarini	215
Differences in biomass production and carrageenan yields among four strains of farmed carrageenophytes in Northern Bohol, Philippines by G. C. Trono & A. O. Lluisma	223

EXPLOITATION, CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT ASPECTS

Status and exploitation on the mangrove and associated fishery resources in Zanzibar by M. A. K. Ngoile & J. P. Shunula	229
The management of Insular Caribbean mangroves in relation to site location and community type by P. R. Bacon & G. P. Alleng	235
Regeneration strategy of mangroves along the Kenyan coast: a first approach by D. Van Speybroeck	243
Impact of past management practices on the present status of the Muthupet mangrove ecosystem by J. Azariah, V. Selvam & S. Gunasekaran	253
Subject index	261